Healthy Youth Survey 2004 Survey Results

Asian or Asian American & Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander Students in the Statewide Sample

Grade 12

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March 2005

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Healthy Youth Survey 2004
Survey Results

Asian or Asian American & Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander Students in the Statewide Sample, Grade 12

Number of students surveyed: ***459***
Number of valid responses: ***412***

Introduction and Overview

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2004 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction; the Department of Health; the Department of Social and Health Services; the Department of Community, Trade and Economic Development; and the Family Policy Council, in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses ("*n*") appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* that accompanied this report.

Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items (see "List of Core Items" on the last page of this report) and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of items drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and indicate the optional items:

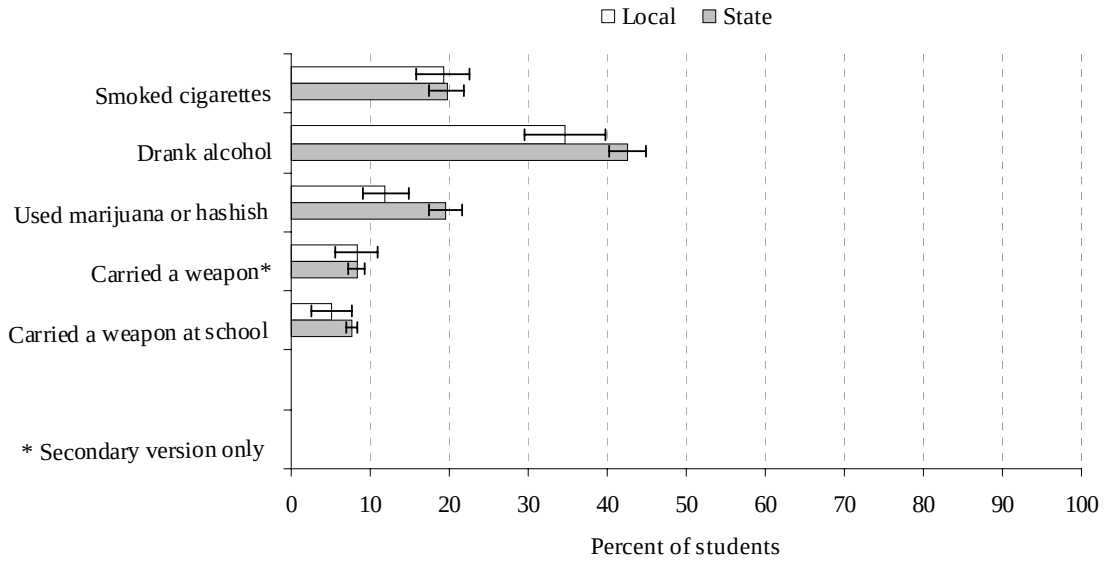
A = wording on Form A
B = wording on Form B
C = wording on Form C
† = optional item

Highlights of the Local Results

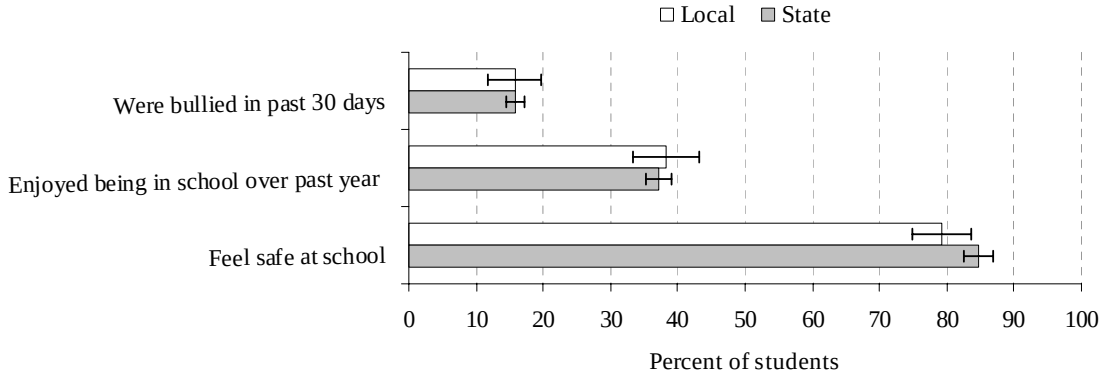
Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

	Your students		Statewide	
▪ Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 24).	19.2%	(± 3.3%)	19.7%	(± 2.2%)
▪ Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 30).	34.7	(± 5.1)	42.6	(± 2.4)
▪ Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 31).	11.9	(± 2.9)	19.5	(± 2.2)
▪ Carrying a weapon in the past 30 days (see item 114).	8.3	(± 2.7)	8.3	(± 1.0)
▪ Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 115, 116).	5.1	(± 2.5)	7.7	(± 0.8)
▪ Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 135).	15.8	(± 3.9)	15.8	(± 1.4)
▪ Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 200).	38.3	(± 4.9)	37.1	(± 2.0)
▪ Feeling safe at school (see item 211).	79.3	(± 4.3)	84.8	(± 2.2)

Substance Use and Weapon Carrying in the Past 30 Days



Bullying and School Climate



Selected Results by Gender

Selected items are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males. The p-values reported after each item can be used to examine whether differences in the local data between females and males are statistically significant. To ensure student anonymity, local results are suppressed for each item on this page if any cell (e.g., females who reported smoking) represented fewer than 15 students.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? (See item 24.)

	Local (n = 400)		State (n = 5,793)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	83.4%	78.6%	81.1%	79.5%
1 or more	16.6	21.4	18.9	20.5

Note. p = .318 from a chi-square test.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)? (See item 30.)

	Local (n = 401)		State (n = 5,783)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	67.5%	63.2%	58.7%	56.2%
1 or more	32.5	36.8	41.3	43.8

Note. p = .171 from a chi-square test.

Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.) (See item 61.)

	Local (n = 401)		State (n = 5,752)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	83.4%	75.7%	76.7%	71.5%
Once or more	16.6	24.3	23.3	28.5

Note. p = .061 from a chi-square test.

During the past l2 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? (See item 125.)

	Local (n = 395)		State (n = 5,632)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No	55.1%	66.5%	63.1%	73.5%
Yes	44.9	33.5	36.9	26.5

Note. p = .045 from a chi-square test.

In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? (See item 135.)

	Local (n = 398)		State (n = 5,709)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
I have not been bullied	85.3%	83.1%	83.7%	84.9%
Once or more	14.7	16.9	16.3	15.1

Note. p = .632 from a chi-square test.

I feel safe at my school. (See item 211.)

	Local (n = 404)		State (n = 5,810)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No	19.6%	22.0%	13.6%	17.0%
Yes	80.4	78.0	86.4	83.0

Note. p = .595 from a chi-square test.

General Information

		Local (n = 412)		State (n = 5,866)	
1.	How old are you?				
	a. 12 or younger	0.5%	(± 0.6%)	0.1%	(± 0.0%)
	b. 13	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
	c. 14	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.0	(± 0.0)
	d. 15	0.5	(± 0.6)	0.1	(± 0.0)
	e. 16	4.1	(± 1.8)	1.6	(± 0.4)
	f. 17	68.9	(± 3.9)	71.1	(± 1.8)
	g. 18	23.1	(± 3.9)	24.9	(± 1.4)
	h. 19 or older	2.7	(± 1.6)	2.2	(± 1.0)

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local (n = 410)		State (n = 5,861)	
3.	Are you:				
	a. Female	49.5%	(± 6.5%)	52.8%	(± 1.8%)
	b. Male	50.5	(± 6.5)	47.2	(± 1.8)

		Local (n = 412)		State (n = 5,839)	
4.	How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)				
	a. Asian or Asian American	79.6%	(± 6.3%)	5.6%	(± 1.8%)
	b. American Indian or Alaskan Native	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.7	(± 0.6)
	c. Black or African-American	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.0	(± 1.4)
	d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	0.0	(± 0.0)	8.0	(± 3.5)
	e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	20.4	(± 6.3)	1.4	(± 0.6)
	f. White or Caucasian	0.0	(± 0.0)	73.0	(± 5.3)
	g. Other	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.5	(± 0.6)
	More than one race/ethnicity marked	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.7	(± 0.6)

		Local (n = 401)		State (n = 5,705)	
5.	What language is usually spoken at home?				
	a. English	59.9%	(± 8.4%)	89.1%	(± 3.3%)
	b. Spanish	1.0	(± 1.0)	5.4	(± 3.1)
	c. Russian	0.5	(± 0.8)	0.7	(± 0.2)
	d. Ukrainian	1.2	(± 1.2)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	e. Vietnamese	7.5	(± 4.7)	0.7	(± 0.4)
	f. Other	29.9	(± 5.7)	3.6	(± 1.0)

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local (n = 400)		State (n = 5,688)	
7.	What is the highest degree or diploma your father earned?				
	a. None	8.8%	(± 3.3%)	10.0%	(± 2.7%)
	b. High school diploma or GED	21.5	(± 5.7)	28.2	(± 2.5)
	c. Two-year college	13.3	(± 3.3)	14.0	(± 1.2)
	d. Four-year college or more	32.0	(± 12.0)	31.5	(± 5.1)
	e. Don’t know	24.5	(± 5.1)	16.3	(± 1.8)

	Local (n = 399)		State (n = 5,695)	
8. What is the highest degree or diploma your mother earned?				
a. None	13.5%	(± 5.1%)	9.0%	(± 2.5%)
b. High school diploma or GED	21.3	(± 4.9)	30.9	(± 2.4)
c. Two-year college	13.5	(± 3.3)	19.0	(± 1.6)
d. Four-year college or more	29.8	(± 10.8)	28.4	(± 4.5)
e. Don't know	21.8	(± 6.3)	12.8	(± 1.6)

	Local (n = 196)		State (n = 2,792)	
9. How far in school do you think you will get? (Mark only one.)				
a. Won't graduate from high school	3.1%	(± 2.2%)	1.7%	(± 0.6%)
b. Will graduate from high school, but won't go any further	5.1	(± 3.1)	5.3	(± 1.2)
c. Will go to a community college, technical, or other 2-year school after high school	20.4	(± 5.5)	27.6	(± 3.1)
d. Will attend a 4-year college	9.7	(± 4.1)	7.3	(± 0.8)
e. Will graduate from a 4-year college	31.6	(± 6.1)	34.0	(± 2.2)
f. Will earn an advanced graduate degree	30.1	(± 10.2)	24.1	(± 2.4)

	Local (n = 194)		State (n = 2,782)	
10. Not counting chores around your home, how many hours per week are you currently working for pay?				
a. None, not currently working	49.0%	(± 5.9%)	44.8%	(± 2.5%)
b. 4 hours or less a week	8.2	(± 3.9)	9.6	(± 1.4)
c. 5 – 10 hours a week	12.4	(± 4.7)	12.4	(± 1.2)
d. 11 – 20 hours a week	20.1	(± 4.9)	20.7	(± 2.0)
e. 21 – 30 hours a week	6.2	(± 3.3)	9.0	(± 1.2)
f. 31 – 40 hours a week	1.5	(± 1.4)	2.4	(± 0.4)
g. More than 40 hours a week	2.6	(± 1.4)	1.2	(± 0.4)

	Local (n = 383)		State (n = 5,370)	
11. How honest were you in filling out this survey?				
a. I was very honest	78.6%	(± 3.5%)	87.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time	17.0	(± 2.9)	10.3	(± 1.2)
c. I was honest some of the time	4.4	(± 2.5)	1.9	(± 0.4)
d. I was honest once in a while	Surveys pulled			
e. I was not honest at all	Surveys pulled			

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated $1.81 billion in 1990 and $2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

	Local (n = 200)		State (n = 2,830)	
12. Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 219.)				
a. No	55.0%	(± 7.3%)	52.5%	(± 3.5%)
b. Yes	45.0	(± 7.3)	47.5	(± 3.5)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, †)

	Local (n = 404)		State (n = 5,755)	
13. Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from item 40 or 41.)				
a. No	67.8%	(± 4.7%)	63.2%	(± 2.9%)
b. Yes	32.2	(± 4.7)	36.8	(± 2.9)
14. Have you ever used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? (Computed from item 48.)	Local (n = 193)		State (n = 2,739)	
a. No	90.2%	(± 3.9%)	82.4%	(± 2.4%)
b. Yes	9.8	(± 3.9)	17.6	(± 2.4)
15. Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 220 or 221.)	Local (n = 402)		State (n = 5,733)	
a. No	34.6%	(± 4.9%)	27.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	65.4	(± 4.9)	72.6	(± 2.0)
16. Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 217 or 218.)	Local (n = 403)		State (n = 5,736)	
a. No	67.2%	(± 2.9%)	58.9%	(± 3.1%)
b. Yes	32.8	(± 2.9)	41.1	(± 3.1)
17. Have you ever used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines. (Computed from item 225.)	Local (n = 199)		State (n = 2,813)	
a. No	95.5%	(± 2.7%)	93.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	4.5	(± 2.7)	6.3	(± 1.2)
18. Have you ever, even once in your life, used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	Local (n = 201)		State (n = 2,912)	
a. No	98.5%	(± 1.4%)	97.5%	(± 0.6%)
b. Yes	1.5	(± 1.4)	2.5	(± 0.6)
19. Have you ever, even once in your life, used cocaine or crack (coke, rock, snow)?	Local (n = 201)		State (n = 2,914)	
a. No	95.0%	(± 2.7%)	91.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	5.0	(± 2.7)	8.3	(± 1.8)
20. Have you ever, even once in your life, used a needle to inject any illegal drugs?	Local (n = 199)		State (n = 2,899)	
a. No	97.5%	(± 2.2%)	98.2%	(± 0.4%)
b. Yes	2.5	(± 2.2)	1.8	(± 0.4)

[Items 21 and 22 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

	Local (n = 191)		State (n = 2,692)	
23. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?				
a. I did not smoke during the past 30 days	80.1%	(± 9.4%)	80.2%	(± 2.2%)
b. Less than 1 per day	6.3	(± 3.9)	5.8	(± 0.8)
c. 1 per day	3.7	(± 2.5)	4.0	(± 0.8)
d. 2 – 5 per day	6.8	(± 4.7)	5.8	(± 1.2)
e. 6 – 10 per day	1.6	(± 1.6)	2.2	(± 0.6)
f. 11 – 20 per day	1.0	(± 1.6)	1.6	(± 0.4)
g. More than 20 cigarettes per day	0.5	(± 1.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

		Local (*n* = 402)		State (*n* = 5,804)	
24.	Smoke cigarettes?				
	a. None	80.8%	(± 3.3%)	80.3%	(± 2.2%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	6.0	(± 1.8)	5.5	(± 0.8)
	c. 3 – 5 days	3.7	(± 1.8)	2.5	(± 0.4)
	d. 6 – 9 days	2.0	(± 1.2)	1.9	(± 0.4)
	e. 10 – 29 days	2.2	(± 1.6)	3.7	(± 0.6)
	f. All 30 days	5.2	(± 2.2)	6.1	(± 1.4)
	Any use in past 30 days	*19.2*	*(± 3.3)*	*19.7*	*(± 2.2)*

		Local (*n* = 402)		State (*n* = 5,803)	
25.	Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?				
	a. None	95.5%	(± 2.2%)	92.4%	(± 1.0%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	1.5	(± 1.2)	3.1	(± 0.6)
	c. 3 – 5 days	1.2	(± 1.2)	1.0	(± 0.4)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.7	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 – 29 days	0.2	(± 0.4)	1.3	(± 0.4)
	f. All 30 days	1.2	(± 1.2)	1.5	(± 0.4)
	Any use in past 30 days	*4.5*	*(± 2.2)*	*7.6*	*(± 1.0)*

		Local (*n* = 191)		State (*n* = 2,676)	
26.	Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?				
	a. 0 days	85.3%	(± 5.5%)	81.7%	(± 1.8%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	7.9	(± 4.3)	9.6	(± 1.0)
	c. 3 – 9 days	2.6	(± 2.2)	4.6	(± 0.8)
	d. 10 – 29 days	2.6	(± 2.0)	2.6	(± 0.8)
	e. All 30 days	1.6	(± 1.2)	1.6	(± 0.6)
	Any use in past 30 days	*14.7*	*(± 5.5)*	*18.3*	*(± 1.8)*

		Local (*n* = 169)		State (*n* = 2,153)	
27.	Smoke tobacco in a pipe?†				
	a. 0 days	94.1%	(± 3.7%)	95.0%	(± 1.0%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	2.4	(± 2.5)	2.7	(± 0.6)
	c. 3 – 9 days	2.4	(± 2.2)	1.4	(± 0.6)
	d. 10 – 29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.4)
	e. All 30 days	1.2	(± 1.6)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*5.9*	*(± 3.7)*	*5.0*	*(± 1.0)*

		Local (*n* = 169)		State (*n* = 2,152)	
28.	Smoke bidis ("beedies", flavored cigarettes)?†				
	a. 0 days	90.5%	(± 3.9%)	91.7%	(± 1.6%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	3.0	(± 1.8)	4.6	(± 1.2)
	c. 3 – 9 days	3.0	(± 2.5)	2.5	(± 0.8)
	d. 10 – 29 days	1.8	(± 2.2)	0.7	(± 0.4)
	e. All 30 days	1.8	(± 2.4)	0.5	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*9.5*	*(± 3.9)*	*8.3*	*(± 1.6)*

		Local (*n* = 169)		State (*n* = 2,150)	
29.	Smoke clove cigarettes (kreteks)?†				
	a. 0 days	92.9%	(± 3.9%)	94.5%	(± 1.0%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	2.4	(± 2.7)	3.1	(± 0.8)
	c. 3 – 9 days	1.8	(± 2.4)	1.1	(± 0.4)
	d. 10 – 29 days	1.8	(± 1.8)	0.7	(± 0.4)
	e. All 30 days	1.2	(± 1.6)	0.6	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*7.1*	*(± 3.9)*	*5.5*	*(± 1.0)*

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, †)

		Local (*n* = 403)		State (*n* = 5,795)	
30.	Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?				
	a. None	65.3%	(± 5.1%)	57.4%	(± 2.4%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	18.4	(± 4.7)	20.7	(± 1.4)
	c. 3 – 5 days	9.7	(± 2.4)	10.9	(± 0.8)
	d. 6 – 9 days	2.0	(± 1.2)	5.2	(± 0.8)
	e. 10 or more days	4.7	(± 2.4)	5.7	(± 1.0)
	Any use in past 30 days	*34.7*	*(± 5.1)*	*42.6*	*(± 2.4)*

		Local (*n* = 402)		State (*n* = 5,794)	
31.	Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?				
	a. None	88.1%	(± 2.9%)	80.5%	(± 2.2%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	5.0	(± 2.4)	7.3	(± 0.8)
	c. 3 – 5 days	1.2	(± 1.2)	3.6	(± 0.8)
	d. 6 – 9 days	2.7	(± 1.4)	2.0	(± 0.4)
	e. 10 or more days	3.0	(± 1.6)	6.7	(± 1.0)
	Any use in past 30 days	*11.9*	*(± 2.9)*	*19.5*	*(± 2.2)*

		Local (*n* = 402)		State (*n* = 5,788)	
32.	Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?				
	a. None	95.8%	(± 2.2%)	93.2%	(± 0.8%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	2.5	(± 1.4)	3.3	(± 0.6)
	c. 3 – 5 days	0.2	(± 0.6)	1.4	(± 0.4)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.2	(± 0.4)	1.0	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	1.2	(± 1.2)	1.1	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*4.2*	*(± 2.2)*	*6.8*	*(± 0.8)*

		Local (*n* = 402)		State (*n* = 5,787)	
33.	Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from items 31 and 32.)				
	None	86.3%	(± 2.7%)	79.1%	(± 2.4%)
	1 or more	13.7	(± 2.7)	20.9	(± 2.4)
	Any use in the past 30 days	*13.7*	*(± 2.7)*	*20.9*	*(± 2.4)*

		Local (*n* = 404)		State (*n* = 5,785)	
34.	Use methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.				
	a. None	97.5%	(± 1.6%)	97.3%	(± 0.6%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	1.0	(± 1.4)	1.4	(± 0.4)
	c. 3 – 5 days	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.5	(± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.2	(± 0.6)	0.3	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	1.0	(± 1.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*2.5*	*(± 1.6)*	*2.7*	*(± 0.6)*

		Local (*n* = 402)		State (*n* = 5,780)	
35.	Use Ecstasy or MDMA?				
	a. None	96.3%	(± 1.6%)	97.3%	(± 0.6%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	1.5	(± 1.0)	1.4	(± 0.4)
	c. 3 – 5 days	0.5	(± 0.8)	0.7	(± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.3	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	1.5	(± 1.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*3.7*	*(± 1.6)*	*2.7*	*(± 0.6)*

		Local (n = 403)		State (n = 5,768)	
36.	Use Ritalin without a doctor's orders?				
	a. None	96.0%	(± 1.8%)	96.4%	(± 0.8%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	2.2	(± 1.4)	1.9	(± 0.6)
	c. 3 – 5 days	1.2	(± 1.2)	0.8	(± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	0.5	(± 0.6)	0.5	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*4.0*	*(± 1.8)*	*3.6*	*(± 0.8)*

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

		Local (n = 203)		State (n = 2,924)	
37.	Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for 30 days?				
	a. No	88.7%	(± 4.3%)	87.4%	(± 2.0%)
	b. Yes	11.3	(± 4.3)	12.6	(± 2.0)

		Local (n = 404)		State (n = 5,766)	
38.	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?				
	a. Definitely no	68.3%	(± 4.1%)	67.8%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Probably no	12.4	(± 3.7)	13.2	(± 0.8)
	c. Probably yes	11.4	(± 2.7)	10.5	(± 1.0)
	d. Definitely yes	7.9	(± 1.8)	8.5	(± 1.4)

		Local (n = 403)		State (n = 5,760)	
39.	Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?				
	a. Definitely no	65.5%	(± 3.9%)	63.6%	(± 2.5%)
	b. Probably no	13.6	(± 3.3)	13.3	(± 1.0)
	c. Probably yes	12.4	(± 3.3)	12.1	(± 1.2)
	d. Definitely yes	8.4	(± 2.4)	11.0	(± 1.6)

		Local (n = 404)		State (n = 5,755)	
40.	How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?				
	a. Never have	67.8%	(± 4.7%)	63.2%	(± 2.9%)
	b. 10 or younger	3.7	(± 1.6)	4.8	(± 0.8)
	c. 11	0.5	(± 0.6)	2.6	(± 0.4)
	d. 12	3.0	(± 1.4)	4.0	(± 0.8)
	e. 13	5.4	(± 1.6)	5.1	(± 0.8)
	f. 14	4.0	(± 1.4)	4.5	(± 0.8)
	g. 15	5.9	(± 2.2)	5.7	(± 0.8)
	h. 16	4.7	(± 2.0)	5.2	(± 0.8)
	i. 17 or older	5.0	(± 1.8)	4.8	(± 0.6)

[Item 41 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local (n = 203)		State (n = 2,925)	
42.	Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke 1 – 5 cigarettes a day?				
	a. Definitely no	4.9%	(± 2.7%)	3.7%	(± 0.8%)
	b. Probably no	1.0	(± 1.4)	1.9	(± 0.6)
	c. Probably yes	20.7	(± 5.7)	17.7	(± 2.0)
	d. Definitely yes	73.4	(± 6.9)	76.7	(± 2.0)

		Local (*n* = 203)		State (*n* = 2,918)	
43.	During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about the dangers of tobacco use?				
	a. None	44.3%	(± 11.4%)	44.8%	(± 3.3%)
	b. Once	24.6	(± 5.9)	22.2	(± 1.8)
	c. 2 or 3 times	23.2	(± 7.6)	23.4	(± 2.2)
	d. 4 or more times	7.9	(± 3.9)	9.6	(± 1.2)

		Local (*n* = 202)		State (*n* = 2,917)	
44.	During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example, by role playing)?				
	a. Yes	18.3%	(± 5.3%)	9.9%	(± 1.4%)
	b. No	64.9	(± 5.9)	79.5	(± 1.8)
	c. Not sure	16.8	(± 3.7)	10.5	(± 1.0)

		Local (*n* = 202)		State (*n* = 2,912)	
45.	Do you think that rules about not using tobacco at your school are usually enforced?				
	a. Definitely no	16.3%	(± 5.9%)	13.6%	(± 2.0%)
	b. Probably no	23.8	(± 4.7)	19.3	(± 2.2)
	c. Probably yes	43.1	(± 6.9)	43.7	(± 2.4)
	d. Definitely yes	16.8	(± 5.5)	23.5	(± 2.9)

		Local (*n* = 203)		State (*n* = 2,920)	
46.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?				
	a. 0 days	91.1%	(± 4.1%)	89.9%	(± 1.6%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	4.9	(± 3.3)	3.5	(± 0.6)
	c. 3 – 9 days	1.5	(± 1.4)	2.5	(± 0.6)
	d. 10 – 29 days	1.5	(± 1.4)	2.1	(± 0.6)
	e. All 30 days	1.0	(± 1.4)	1.9	(± 0.6)

		Local (*n* = 203)		State (*n* = 2,908)	
47.	During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?				
	a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	70.9%	(± 7.3%)	71.7%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Yes	15.3	(± 7.1)	12.8	(± 1.8)
	c. No	13.8	(± 4.1)	15.5	(± 1.4)

		Local (*n* = 193)		State (*n* = 2,739)	
48.	How old were you when you used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip for the first time?				
	a. Never used	90.2%	(± 3.9%)	82.4%	(± 2.4%)
	b. 10 or younger	2.1	(± 2.5)	2.7	(± 0.8)
	c. 11	1.0	(± 1.4)	1.0	(± 0.4)
	d. 12	0.5	(± 1.0)	1.6	(± 0.4)
	e. 13	1.6	(± 1.6)	1.6	(± 0.6)
	f. 14	1.0	(± 1.4)	1.7	(± 0.6)
	g. 15	0.5	(± 1.0)	2.8	(± 0.6)
	h. 16	2.1	(± 2.0)	2.9	(± 0.8)
	i. 17 or older	1.0	(± 1.4)	3.2	(± 0.8)

		Local (*n* = 192)		State (*n* = 2,735)	
49.	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?				
	a. Definitely no	12.0%	(± 4.3%)	7.2%	(± 1.2%)
	b. Probably no	3.6	(± 2.7)	3.2	(± 0.8)
	c. Probably yes	22.4	(± 8.4)	20.5	(± 2.0)
	d. Definitely yes	62.0	(± 9.2)	69.2	(± 2.4)

		Local (*n* = 192)		State (*n* = 2,728)	
50.	Some tobacco companies make items like sports gear, t-shirts, lighters, hats, jackets, and sunglasses that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?				
	a. No	88.5%	(± 4.7%)	88.1%	(± 1.2%)
	b. Yes	11.5	(± 4.7)	11.9	(± 1.2)

		Local (*n* = 192)		State (*n* = 2,721)	
51.	Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?				
	a. Definitely no	49.0%	(± 7.4%)	44.3%	(± 2.9%)
	b. Probably no	31.3	(± 7.3)	29.9	(± 2.0)
	c. Probably yes	15.1	(± 4.1)	20.1	(± 2.0)
	d. Definitely yes	4.7	(± 2.5)	5.7	(± 0.8)

		Local (*n* = 191)		State (*n* = 2,721)	
52.	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?				
	a. 0 days	49.2%	(± 8.8%)	46.9%	(± 2.5%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	29.8	(± 8.2)	26.3	(± 2.0)
	c. 3 – 4 days	11.5	(± 4.1)	9.7	(± 1.0)
	d. 5 – 6 days	3.1	(± 2.0)	4.6	(± 0.8)
	e. 7 days	6.3	(± 3.5)	12.5	(± 2.0)

		Local (*n* = 192)		State (*n* = 2,719)	
53.	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?				
	a. 0 days	61.5%	(± 7.8%)	65.0%	(± 3.3%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	19.8	(± 4.5)	16.0	(± 1.4)
	c. 3 – 4 days	10.9	(± 6.3)	7.6	(± 1.4)
	d. 5 – 6 days	1.6	(± 1.8)	4.0	(± 0.8)
	e. 7 days	6.3	(± 3.9)	7.5	(± 1.4)

		Local (*n* = 192)		State (*n* = 2,709)	
54.	During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?				
	a. Not in the past 30 days	26.0%	(± 7.8%)	19.6%	(± 1.8%)
	b. 1 – 3 times in the past 30 days	23.4	(± 5.7)	28.3	(± 1.8)
	c. 1 – 3 times per week	21.4	(± 4.9)	24.1	(± 1.8)
	d. Daily or almost daily	20.3	(± 5.1)	19.2	(± 1.6)
	e. More than once a day	8.9	(± 3.3)	8.8	(± 1.4)

		Local (*n* = 192)		State (*n* = 2,705)	
55.	Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?				
	a. No	73.4%	(± 8.4%)	70.9%	(± 2.7%)
	b. Yes	26.6	(± 8.4)	29.1	(± 2.7)

		Local (*n* = 191)		State (*n* = 2,686)	
56.	Do you want to stop using tobacco right now?				
	a. I do not use tobacco now	82.2%	(± 6.7%)	79.8%	(± 2.0%)
	b. Yes	9.4	(± 6.3)	8.4	(± 1.4)
	c. No	8.4	(± 3.3)	11.8	(± 1.4)

57. Have you ever participated in a program to help you quit using tobacco?	Local (*n* = 192)		State (*n* = 2,683)	
a. I have never used tobacco regularly	77.1%	(± 6.1%)	76.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. Yes	6.8	(± 3.9)	3.1	(± 0.6)
c. No	16.1	(± 4.3)	20.4	(± 2.2)

58. Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?	Local (*n* = 190)		State (*n* = 2,670)	
a. Mother (or female guardian) only	20.0%	(± 5.7%)	16.0%	(± 1.4%)
b. Father (or male guardian) only	3.7	(± 2.9)	4.0	(± 0.8)
c. Both	38.9	(± 7.3)	47.0	(± 2.4)
d. Neither	37.4	(± 6.5)	32.9	(± 2.2)

59. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	Local (*n* = 192)		State (*n* = 2,669)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	80.2%	(± 7.1%)	75.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	7.8	(± 3.3)	8.8	(± 1.2)
c. I bought it from a vending machine	2.6	(± 2.5)	0.9	(± 0.4)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	1.6	(± 2.0)	5.8	(± 1.0)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	2.6	(± 2.5)	4.3	(± 0.8)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	4.7	(± 2.2)	2.7	(± 0.6)
g. I took them from a store or a family member	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
h. I got them some other way	0.5	(± 1.0)	1.8	(± 0.4)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

60. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?	Local (*n* = 202)		State (*n* = 2,903)	
a. No risk	10.4%	(± 4.1%)	14.5%	(± 1.6%)
b. Slight risk	20.8	(± 6.3)	22.6	(± 1.6)
c. Moderate risk	29.7	(± 6.1)	32.7	(± 1.8)
d. Great risk	35.1	(± 4.9)	28.1	(± 2.5)
e. Not sure	4.0	(± 2.2)	2.1	(± 0.6)

61. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	Local (*n* = 403)		State (*n* = 5,763)	
a. None	79.4%	(± 3.7%)	74.2%	(± 2.4%)
b. Once	9.2	(± 2.9)	9.9	(± 0.8)
c. Twice	6.0	(± 2.2)	6.8	(± 0.8)
d. 3 – 5 times	3.0	(± 1.8)	5.5	(± 0.8)
e. 6 – 9 times	1.0	(± 1.0)	1.7	(± 0.4)
f. 10 or more times	1.5	(± 1.2)	2.0	(± 0.6)

62. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	Local (*n* = 402)		State (*n* = 5,761)	
a. Never	84.1%	(± 2.7%)	81.9%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 – 2 times	9.0	(± 2.0)	8.4	(± 1.2)
c. 3 – 5 times	2.7	(± 1.6)	3.4	(± 0.6)
d. 6 – 9 times	1.5	(± 1.4)	1.9	(± 0.4)
e. 10 or more times	2.7	(± 1.4)	4.4	(± 0.8)

63. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)? Choose only one answer.

	Local (n = 199)		State (n = 2,822)	
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days	66.8%	(± 6.3%)	59.0%	(± 3.1%)
b. I bought it from a store	2.5	(± 2.0)	2.3	(± 0.8)
c. I got it from friends	10.1	(± 3.7)	12.9	(± 1.6)
d. I gave money to someone to get it for me	5.5	(± 2.5)	11.2	(± 1.8)
e. I took it from home without permission	1.5	(± 1.6)	1.5	(± 0.4)
f. I got it at home with permission	3.0	(± 2.7)	3.4	(± 0.6)
g. I got it at a party	5.5	(± 3.3)	6.2	(± 1.2)
h. I got it some other way	5.0	(± 3.3)	3.5	(± 0.8)

Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Nutrition and Fitness

64. Overweight: "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "At risk for overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%. (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")

	Local (n = *)		State (n = 2,767)	
Overweight	*.*%	(± *.*%)	10.1%	(± 1.2%)
At risk for overweight	*.*	(± *.*)	13.4	(± 1.8)
Not overweight	*.*	(± *.*)	76.4	(± 2.2)

Note. Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

65. How do you describe your weight?

	Local (n = 203)		State (n = 2,894)	
a. Very underweight	3.4%	(± 2.7%)	1.9%	(± 0.6%)
b. Slightly underweight	15.3	(± 6.5)	12.1	(± 1.2)
c. About the right weight	48.3	(± 8.0)	53.8	(± 1.8)
d. Slightly overweight	27.1	(± 5.9)	27.2	(± 1.8)
e. Very overweight	5.9	(± 3.5)	5.0	(± 0.8)

66. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	Local (n = 203)		State (n = 2,899)	
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight	28.1%	(± 7.4%)	29.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. Lose weight	43.8	(± 5.9)	41.8	(± 2.0)
c. Gain weight	13.3	(± 3.3)	12.8	(± 1.4)
d. Stay the same weight	14.8	(± 5.5)	16.4	(± 1.2)

During the past 30 days, did you:

67. Exercise to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Local (n = 202)		State (n = 2,888)	
a. Yes	58.9%	(± 6.9%)	57.0%	(± 1.6%)
b. No	41.1	(± 6.9)	43.0	(± 1.6)

		Local		State	
68.	Eat less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	(*n* = 202)		(*n* = 2,894)	
	a. Yes	38.1%	(± 5.5%)	43.6%	(± 1.6%)
	b. No	61.9	(± 5.5)	56.4	(± 1.6)
69.	Go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	Local (*n* = 202)		State (*n* = 2,894)	
	a. Yes	8.9%	(± 3.3%)	10.8%	(± 1.2%)
	b. No	91.1	(± 3.3)	89.2	(± 1.2)
70.	Take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)	Local (*n* = 202)		State (*n* = 2,893)	
	a. Yes	5.4%	(± 3.3%)	7.9%	(± 1.2%)
	b. No	94.6	(± 3.3)	92.1	(± 1.2)
71.	Vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	Local (*n* = 201)		State (*n* = 2,892)	
	a. Yes	4.0%	(± 2.9%)	5.0%	(± 0.8%)
	b. No	96.0	(± 2.9)	95.0	(± 0.8)

[Item 72 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local		State	
73.	Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)	(*n* = 200)		(*n* = 2,845)	
	Less than 1	4.5%	(± 2.2%)	8.6%	(± 1.4%)
	1 to less than 3	44.0	(± 8.8)	46.9	(± 1.8)
	3 to less than 5	25.5	(± 5.1)	23.0	(± 1.6)
	5 or more	26.0	(± 6.9)	21.5	(± 1.8)
74.	How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)	Local (*n* = 200)		State (*n* = 2,872)	
	a. None	52.5%	(± 6.3%)	52.6%	(± 2.5%)
	b. 1	27.0	(± 6.9)	26.7	(± 1.6)
	c. 2	12.0	(± 4.5)	10.6	(± 1.4)
	d. 3	5.5	(± 3.5)	5.9	(± 0.8)
	e. 4 or more	3.0	(± 2.4)	4.2	(± 1.0)
75.	How often do you eat dinner with your family?† (Form C only)	Local (*n* = 201)		State (*n* = 2,885)	
	a. Never	7.0%	(± 3.7%)	7.8%	(± 1.4%)
	b. Rarely	17.4	(± 5.3)	18.1	(± 1.6)
	c. Sometimes	24.9	(± 5.1)	24.7	(± 1.8)
	d. Most of the time	34.8	(± 5.1)	36.1	(± 2.2)
	e. Always	15.9	(± 5.1)	13.3	(± 1.6)
76.	How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?†	Local (*n* = 172)		State (*n* = 2,178)	
	a. Almost every month	7.0%	(± 3.9%)	6.3%	(± 1.4%)
	b. Some months but not every month	4.7	(± 3.9)	5.9	(± 1.2)
	c. Only 1 – 2 months	3.5	(± 2.4)	4.3	(± 0.8)
	d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals	84.9	(± 5.5)	83.5	(± 2.7)

On how many of the past 7 days did you:

77. Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?

	Local (*n* = 197)		State (*n* = 2,874)	
a. 0 days	20.8%	(± 4.7%)	18.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 day	9.6	(± 3.7)	8.9	(± 1.0)
c. 2 days	12.2	(± 4.7)	11.7	(± 1.4)
d. 3 days	13.2	(± 3.3)	10.1	(± 1.4)
e. 4 days	7.6	(± 3.1)	8.4	(± 0.8)
f. 5 days	16.8	(± 4.1)	13.8	(± 1.8)
g. 6 days	5.6	(± 2.0)	9.7	(± 1.2)
h. 7 days	14.2	(± 6.1)	18.8	(± 1.6)

78. Do physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?

	Local (*n* = 198)		State (*n* = 2,867)	
a. 0 days	26.8%	(± 6.7%)	20.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 day	18.2	(± 4.7)	12.5	(± 1.4)
c. 2 days	10.1	(± 3.7)	13.4	(± 1.2)
d. 3 days	7.1	(± 3.7)	11.8	(± 1.2)
e. 4 days	7.6	(± 2.5)	8.5	(± 1.2)
f. 5 days	9.6	(± 3.3)	9.5	(± 1.0)
g. 6 days	4.5	(± 2.5)	4.7	(± 1.0)
h. 7 days	16.2	(± 4.5)	19.5	(± 1.6)

79. Do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?

	Local (*n* = 195)		State (*n* = 2,870)	
a. 0 days	25.6%	(± 5.5%)	28.1%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 day	12.3	(± 3.7)	9.9	(± 1.2)
c. 2 days	11.3	(± 4.1)	10.3	(± 1.6)
d. 3 days	14.9	(± 4.5)	11.0	(± 1.4)
e. 4 days	7.2	(± 3.3)	9.5	(± 1.4)
f. 5 days	10.8	(± 3.9)	15.6	(± 2.0)
g. 6 days	4.1	(± 1.8)	4.0	(± 0.8)
h. 7 days	13.8	(± 6.1)	11.7	(± 1.2)

80. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

	Local (*n* = 198)		State (*n* = 2,869)	
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day	14.6%	(± 4.1%)	14.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	15.7	(± 4.5)	20.7	(± 1.8)
c. 1 hour per day	19.7	(± 7.3)	18.9	(± 1.6)
d. 2 hours per day	21.7	(± 5.3)	22.5	(± 1.4)
e. 3 hours per day	12.6	(± 3.5)	13.3	(± 1.2)
f. 4 hours per day	7.6	(± 4.5)	5.4	(± 1.0)
g. 5 or more hours per day	8.1	(± 3.7)	5.0	(± 1.0)

81. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, and computer games.)

	Local (*n* = 198)		State (*n* = 2,857)	
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	28.3%	(± 5.9%)	41.2%	(± 2.5%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	25.8	(± 4.9)	23.4	(± 1.8)
c. 1 hour per day	13.1	(± 4.7)	12.4	(± 1.4)
d. 2 hours per day	10.6	(± 3.5)	10.7	(± 1.2)
e. 3 hours per day	9.1	(± 2.9)	5.4	(± 1.0)
f. 4 hours per day	4.5	(± 2.4)	2.8	(± 0.6)
g. 5 or more hours per day	8.6	(± 3.3)	4.0	(± 0.6)

[Item 82 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

83. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

	Local (*n* = 197)		State (*n* = 2,844)	
a. 0 days	63.5%	(± 6.3%)	61.6%	(± 3.7%)
b. 1 day	1.0	(± 1.2)	1.2	(± 0.4)
c. 2 days	4.1	(± 3.5)	2.3	(± 1.0)
d. 3 days	3.6	(± 2.7)	6.6	(± 4.1)
e. 4 days	2.0	(± 2.2)	4.8	(± 2.9)
f. 5 days	25.9	(± 7.1)	23.5	(± 4.9)

84. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?

	Local (*n* = 197)		State (*n* = 2,836)	
a. I do not take PE	56.3%	(± 7.4%)	56.9%	(± 3.9%)
b. Less than 10 minutes	2.0	(± 2.5)	1.4	(± 0.6)
c. 10 – 20 minutes	3.6	(± 2.4)	2.7	(± 0.6)
d. 21 – 30 minutes	6.1	(± 3.1)	7.8	(± 1.6)
e. 31 – 40 minutes	12.7	(± 4.3)	13.5	(± 2.0)
f. More than 40 minutes	19.3	(± 6.3)	17.7	(± 3.3)

Health Conditions and Health Care

85. Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?

	Local (*n* = 198)		State (*n* = 2,850)	
a. Yes	11.1%	(± 4.1%)	13.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	78.8	(± 7.1)	78.8	(± 1.6)
c. Not sure	10.1	(± 5.5)	8.2	(± 1.2)

86. Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?

	Local (*n* = 197)		State (*n* = 2,845)	
a. Yes	6.6%	(± 3.1%)	9.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	82.2	(± 4.9)	82.7	(± 1.6)
c. Not sure	11.2	(± 4.3)	7.4	(± 1.0)

87. Would other people consider you to have a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems?

	Local (*n* = 198)		State (*n* = 2,840)	
a. Yes	7.1%	(± 3.3%)	9.7%	(± 1.0%)
b. No	82.8	(± 4.9)	81.5	(± 1.4)
c. Not sure	10.1	(± 5.1)	8.7	(± 1.2)

88. Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems expected to last 6 months or more?

	Local (n = 197)		State (n = 2,840)	
a. Yes	6.6%	(± 3.3%)	8.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. No	88.8	(± 4.5)	87.5	(± 1.2)
c. Not sure	4.6	(± 2.7)	3.9	(± 0.8)

89. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?

	Local (n = 197)		State (n = 2,838)	
a. Yes	15.2%	(± 3.7%)	19.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. No	79.2	(± 3.5)	78.3	(± 1.8)
c. Not sure	5.6	(± 2.9)	2.3	(± 0.6)

90. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack or taken asthma medication?

	Local (n = 196)		State (n = 2,827)	
a. Never had asthma	41.8%	(± 7.8%)	46.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	23.5	(± 5.7)	23.6	(± 1.8)
c. No	33.2	(± 6.5)	28.2	(± 2.0)
d. Not sure	1.5	(± 2.4)	1.5	(± 0.4)

91. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack?†

	Local (n = 170)		State (n = 2,133)	
a. Yes	8.8%	(± 4.7%)	10.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	87.6	(± 4.7)	86.9	(± 1.8)
c. I don't know.	3.5	(± 2.2)	2.4	(± 0.8)

92. During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma?†

	Local (n = 169)		State (n = 2,129)	
a. I do not have asthma	69.8%	(± 4.5%)	71.6%	(± 1.8%)
b. None	24.3	(± 5.1)	24.1	(± 2.0)
c. 1 to 3 times	1.8	(± 1.4)	2.6	(± 1.0)
d. 4 to 9 times	1.2	(± 1.4)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 10 to 12 times	1.2	(± 1.6)	0.3	(± 0.2)
f. More than 12 times	0.6	(± 1.2)	0.2	(± 0.2)
g. I don't know	1.2	(± 1.6)	0.6	(± 0.4)

93. During the past 12 months, how many times did you see a doctor, nurse or other health professional for a routine checkup for your asthma?†

	Local (n = 169)		State (n = 2,127)	
a. I do not have asthma	69.8%	(± 5.5%)	72.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. None	20.7	(± 5.7)	19.4	(± 1.6)
c. 1 to 3 times	3.6	(± 2.5)	5.9	(± 1.2)
d. 4 to 9 times	1.8	(± 1.6)	0.9	(± 0.4)
e. 10 to 12 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.2)
f. More than 12 times	1.8	(± 1.8)	0.3	(± 0.2)
g. I don't know	2.4	(± 2.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)

94. During the past 12 months, how many days did you stay out of school or stay away from your usual activities because of your asthma?†

	Local (*n* = 169)		State (*n* = 2,109)	
a. I do not have asthma	72.8%	(± 4.9%)	74.1%	(± 2.0%)
b. None	21.9	(± 5.1)	21.2	(± 1.6)
c. 1 to 2 days	1.2	(± 1.4)	2.0	(± 0.6)
d. 3 to 4 days	1.2	(± 1.6)	0.9	(± 0.4)
e. 5 to 19 days	1.2	(± 1.6)	0.4	(± 0.2)
f. More than 10 days	1.2	(± 1.6)	0.6	(± 0.4)
g. I don't know	0.6	(± 1.2)	0.8	(± 0.4)

95. It is possible that you may have asthma and don't know it. Symptoms of asthma include cough, wheezing, shortness of breath, and chest tightness when you don't have a cold or the flu. During the past 30 days, how often did you have any symptoms of asthma?†

	Local (*n* = 169)		State (*n* = 2,103)	
a. Not at any time	71.0%	(± 5.9%)	72.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. Less than once a week	11.2	(± 4.5)	10.7	(± 1.4)
c. Once or twice a week	4.7	(± 2.9)	5.1	(± 0.8)
d. More than 2 times a week, but not every day	3.0	(± 3.3)	3.6	(± 1.0)
e. Every day, but not all the time	1.2	(± 1.8)	2.1	(± 0.8)
f. Every day, all the time	1.8	(± 2.4)	0.9	(± 0.4)
g. I don't know	7.1	(± 4.1)	5.2	(± 1.0)

96. During the past 30 days, how many days did symptoms of asthma make it difficult for you to stay asleep at night?†

	Local (*n* = 169)		State (*n* = 2,098)	
a. None	88.2%	(± 4.1%)	89.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 to 2 days	4.1	(± 3.3)	5.6	(± 1.2)
c. 3 to 4 days	1.2	(± 2.2)	1.7	(± 0.4)
d. 5 to 10 days	0.6	(± 1.0)	0.7	(± 0.4)
e. More than 10 days	1.2	(± 1.6)	0.7	(± 0.4)
f. I don't know	4.7	(± 2.7)	1.6	(± 0.4)

97. An asthma plan is a printed sheet of instructions that tells when to change the amount or type of asthma medicine, when to call the doctor, and when to go to the emergency room. Has a doctor or other health professional EVER given you an asthma plan?†

	Local (*n* = 169)		State (*n* = 2,100)	
a. I do not have asthma.	77.5%	(± 5.3%)	76.6%	(± 2.2%)
b. Yes	6.5	(± 3.1)	5.9	(± 1.2)
c. No	9.5	(± 3.3)	12.8	(± 1.8)
d. I don't know	6.5	(± 4.1)	4.8	(± 0.8)

98. During the past 12 months have you taken the preventive kind of asthma medicine used everyday to protect your lungs and keep you from having attacks? (Include both pills and inhalers. This is different from inhalers used while you are having an asthma attack.)†

	Local (*n* = 169)		State (*n* = 2,093)	
a. I do not have asthma.	78.1%	(± 4.7%)	77.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	7.1	(± 3.1)	7.5	(± 1.0)
c. No	10.7	(± 4.3)	12.3	(± 1.6)
d. I don't know	4.1	(± 2.9)	2.7	(± 0.6)

99. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have diabetes?†	Local (*n* = 169)		State (*n* = 2,115)	
a. No	90.5%	(± 4.3%)	94.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. Yes	5.3	(± 2.9)	3.9	(± 0.8)
c. I don't know	4.1	(± 2.5)	1.9	(± 0.6)

100. Are you now taking any medication for your diabetes?†	Local (*n* = 169)		State (*n* = 2,117)	
a. I do not have diabetes	91.7%	(± 4.3%)	93.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes, I'm taking insulin	1.8	(± 2.0)	1.2	(± 0.6)
c. Yes, I'm taking diabetes pills	1.2	(± 1.6)	0.4	(± 0.2)
d. Yes, I'm taking both insulin and pills	1.2	(± 1.6)	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. No	2.4	(± 1.8)	4.2	(± 1.0)
f. I don't know	1.8	(± 2.2)	0.8	(± 0.4)

101. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	Local (*n* = 197)		State (*n* = 2,826)	
a. During the past 12 months	54.3%	(± 7.3%)	59.4%	(± 2.4%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	15.7	(± 4.9)	16.2	(± 1.4)
c. More than 24 months ago	9.1	(± 4.7)	9.9	(± 1.2)
d. Never	10.7	(± 2.9)	6.3	(± 1.0)
e. Not sure	10.2	(± 3.1)	8.1	(± 1.2)

102. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	Local (*n* = 197)		State (*n* = 2,826)	
a. During the past 12 months	64.0%	(± 7.8%)	73.3%	(± 2.5%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	18.3	(± 5.3)	13.1	(± 1.6)
c. More than 24 months ago	7.6	(± 3.5)	7.6	(± 1.4)
d. Never	5.1	(± 3.3)	2.3	(± 0.6)
e. Not sure	5.1	(± 3.5)	3.8	(± 0.8)

Safety

103. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	Local (*n* = 205)		State (*n* = 2,925)	
a. I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	45.4%	(± 7.8%)	40.8%	(± 2.4%)
b. Never wore a helmet	33.2	(± 7.8)	34.5	(± 3.1)
c. Rarely wore a helmet	3.9	(± 2.2)	5.6	(± 0.8)
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	5.4	(± 3.3)	4.6	(± 0.8)
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	5.4	(± 2.7)	5.3	(± 1.0)
f. Always wore a helmet	6.8	(± 3.5)	9.2	(± 1.6)

[Item 104 and 105 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

106. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?	Local (*n* = 205)		State (*n* = 2,929)	
a. Never go boating	34.1%	(± 10.8%)	18.4%	(± 3.5%)
b. Never	13.7	(± 3.5)	19.2	(± 2.0)
c. Less than half the time	8.3	(± 4.5)	15.0	(± 1.8)
d. About half the time	7.3	(± 3.5)	11.4	(± 1.2)
e. More than half the time	8.3	(± 2.7)	13.6	(± 1.8)
f. Always	28.3	(± 7.8)	22.4	(± 1.6)

107. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car (driven by someone else)[B]?	Local (*n* = 205)		State (*n* = 2,929)	
a. Never	2.4%	(± 2.0%)	1.5%	(± 0.4%)
b. Rarely	1.5	(± 1.4)	1.5	(± 0.6)
c. Sometimes	6.3	(± 3.9)	3.0	(± 0.6)
d. Most of the time	16.6	(± 4.3)	13.6	(± 2.0)
e. Always	73.2	(± 6.3)	80.3	(± 2.5)

108. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	Local (*n* = 204)		State (*n* = 2,926)	
a. 0 times	76.0%	(± 7.1%)	75.5%	(± 2.7%)
b. 1 time	9.3	(± 3.9)	9.6	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	7.4	(± 3.1)	9.1	(± 1.4)
d. 4 – 5 times	3.4	(± 2.4)	2.2	(± 0.6)
e. 6 or more times	3.9	(± 2.4)	3.5	(± 0.8)

[Item 109 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

110. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	Local (*n* = 203)		State (*n* = 2,914)	
a. 0 times	87.2%	(± 4.9%)	85.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 time	7.9	(± 3.9)	7.8	(± 1.4)
c. 2 – 3 times	2.5	(± 1.8)	3.9	(± 0.8)
d. 4 – 5 times	0.5	(± 1.0)	0.9	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	2.0	(± 2.0)	1.6	(± 0.6)

In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school:

111. Did you have enough room to walk or bike?	Local (*n* = 194)		State (*n* = 2,746)	
a. Yes	55.7%	(± 7.1%)	61.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. No	9.8	(± 4.7)	7.7	(± 1.4)
c. I did not walk or ride a bike	34.5	(± 6.1)	30.8	(± 1.8)

112. Was it easy to cross the streets?	Local (*n* = 193)		State (*n* = 2,738)	
a. Yes	46.6%	(± 7.8%)	50.6%	(± 2.4%)
b. Sometimes yes and sometimes no	19.2	(± 6.3)	17.5	(± 1.8)
c. No	4.7	(± 3.1)	4.1	(± 1.0)
d. I did not cross any streets	6.7	(± 3.1)	4.2	(± 0.6)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	22.8	(± 4.3)	23.7	(± 1.8)

113. Were there dogs or people who bothered you or made you feel uneasy?[B] / who scared you?[C]	Local (*n* = 195)		State (*n* = 2,742)	
a. Yes, dogs	13.8%	(± 4.9%)	9.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes, people	4.6	(± 2.9)	5.4	(± 0.8)
c. Yes, both dogs and people	10.3	(± 4.1)	6.7	(± 1.2)
d. No	42.6	(± 8.2)	50.7	(± 2.7)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	28.7	(± 5.3)	27.5	(± 2.0)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

114. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)

	Local (*n* = 409)		State (*n* = 5,838)	
a. 0 days	91.7%	(± 2.7%)	91.7%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 day	2.7	(± 1.2)	1.9	(± 0.4)
c. 2 – 3 days	1.5	(± 1.0)	2.0	(± 0.4)
d. 4 – 5 days	0.5	(± 0.6)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	3.7	(± 2.0)	3.7	(± 0.6)

115. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

	Local (*n* = 409)		State (*n* = 5,835)	
a. 0 days	94.9%	(± 2.5%)	92.3%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1 day	1.5	(± 1.0)	2.0	(± 0.4)
c. 2 – 3 days	1.0	(± 1.2)	1.5	(± 0.2)
d. 4 – 5 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	2.7	(± 2.0)	3.6	(± 0.6)

[Item 116 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

117. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

	Local (*n* = 409)		State (*n* = 5,830)	
a. 0 times	78.5%	(± 3.3%)	79.2%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 time	9.5	(± 2.4)	10.5	(± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times	7.8	(± 2.0)	6.3	(± 0.6)
d. 4 – 5 times	1.7	(± 0.8)	1.6	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	2.4	(± 1.4)	2.4	(± 0.4)

118. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?

	Local (*n* = 199)		State (*n* = 2,804)	
a. No	92.5%	(± 3.5%)	95.2%	(± 0.8%)
b. Yes	7.5	(± 3.5)	4.8	(± 0.8)

119. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)

	Local (*n* = 205)		State (*n* = 2,932)	
a. 0 days	96.1%	(± 2.9%)	97.5%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1 day	2.4	(± 2.2)	1.0	(± 0.4)
c. 2 – 3 days	0.5	(± 1.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)
d. 4 – 5 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	1.0	(± 1.4)	0.7	(± 0.2)

120. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

	Local (*n* = 205)		State (*n* = 2,925)	
a. 0 times	94.1%	(± 2.5%)	93.5%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 time	4.4	(± 2.5)	4.3	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.3	(± 0.4)
d. 4 – 5 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	1.5	(± 1.6)	0.6	(± 0.2)

121. I try to work out conflicts or disagreements by talking about them.	Local (n = 203)		State (n = 2,914)	
a. Almost always	29.1%	(± 5.9%)	38.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. Often	23.2	(± 6.9)	24.1	(± 1.6)
c. Sometimes	25.1	(± 5.1)	21.5	(± 1.2)
d. Seldom	9.9	(± 2.7)	8.4	(± 1.0)
e. Never	12.8	(± 3.1)	7.2	(± 1.0)

[Item 122 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

123. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?†	Local (n = 171)		State (n = 2,152)	
a. No	88.9%	(± 3.7%)	90.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes	11.1	(± 3.7)	9.5	(± 1.4)

124. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?†	Local (n = 170)		State (n = 2,142)	
a. No	92.9%	(± 3.7%)	92.1%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes	7.1	(± 3.7)	7.9	(± 1.4)

Depression

125. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	Local (n = 397)		State (n = 5,644)	
a. Yes	39.0%	(± 4.5%)	32.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	61.0	(± 4.5)	68.0	(± 1.2)

126. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	Local (n = 205)		State (n = 2,926)	
a. Yes	16.1%	(± 4.3%)	13.6%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	83.9	(± 4.3)	86.4	(± 1.4)

127. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	Local (n = 205)		State (n = 2,926)	
a. Yes	14.1%	(± 4.1%)	10.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. No	85.9	(± 4.1)	89.3	(± 1.6)

128. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	Local (n = 205)		State (n = 2,927)	
a. 0 times	91.7%	(± 3.1%)	93.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 time	2.4	(± 2.0)	3.0	(± 0.6)
c. 2 – 3 times	2.4	(± 2.5)	1.9	(± 0.6)
d. 4 – 5 times	1.0	(± 1.2)	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	2.4	(± 2.2)	1.1	(± 0.4)

129. If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?	Local (n = 204)		State (n = 2,895)	
a. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months	78.4%	(± 5.7%)	85.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	6.9	(± 3.7)	3.1	(± 0.8)
c. No	14.7	(± 3.9)	11.1	(± 1.2)

[Item 130 and 131 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

132. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there people you can turn to for help?	Local (n = 205)		State (n = 2,921)	
a. I never feel sad or hopeless	17.6%	(± 6.5%)	17.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes	60.0	(± 11.0)	64.8	(± 1.8)
c. No	5.9	(± 3.9)	7.0	(± 0.8)
d. Not sure	16.6	(± 4.5)	10.7	(± 1.4)

133. How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?	Local (n = 195)		State (n = 2,816)	
a. I never feel depressed or suicidal	36.4%	(± 6.1%)	36.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. Very likely	14.4	(± 5.1)	20.5	(± 1.8)
c. Somewhat likely	22.6	(± 7.3)	18.6	(± 2.0)
d. Somewhat unlikely	13.3	(± 5.3)	11.7	(± 1.4)
e. Very unlikely	13.3	(± 4.7)	12.9	(± 1.2)

134. How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?	Local (n = 195)		State (n = 2,806)	
a. Very likely	54.4%	(± 6.7%)	61.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. Somewhat likely	25.1	(± 7.4)	24.6	(± 2.0)
c. Somewhat unlikely	10.3	(± 3.5)	7.3	(± 1.0)
d. Very unlikely	10.3	(± 3.5)	7.1	(± 1.2)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

135. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength quarrel or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	Local (n = 400)		State (n = 5,721)	
a. I have not been bullied	84.3%	(± 3.9%)	84.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. Once	6.3	(± 2.4)	7.8	(± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times	6.0	(± 2.2)	4.5	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	1.8	(± 1.4)	1.5	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week	1.8	(± 1.4)	2.0	(± 0.4)

136. Has anyone ever made offensive racial comments or attacked you based on your race or ethnicity, either at school or on your way to or from school?†	Local (n = 172)		State (n = 2,167)	
a. No	47.1%	(± 7.1%)	72.4%	(± 2.9%)
b. Yes	39.5	(± 8.4)	21.0	(± 2.7)
c. Unsure	13.4	(± 4.9)	6.6	(± 0.8)

137. Has anyone ever made offensive sexual comments to you—at school or on your way to or from school?†	Local (n = 172)		State (n = 2,167)	
a. No	61.0%	(± 8.4%)	61.0%	(± 2.9%)
b. Yes	29.7	(± 8.2)	32.6	(± 2.5)
c. Unsure	9.3	(± 4.9)	6.4	(± 1.0)

	Local (n = 172)		State (n = 2,165)	
138. Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you because they thought you were gay or lesbian—at school or on your way to or from school?†				
a. No	87.8%	(± 5.3%)	86.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	8.1	(± 4.5)	9.7	(± 1.4)
c. Unsure	4.1	(± 3.5)	3.5	(± 0.8)

	Local (n = 172)		State (n = 2,162)	
139. Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you because they thought you had a physical disability or difference either at school or on your way to or from school?†				
a. No	90.7%	(± 4.9%)	91.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	5.8	(± 3.3)	6.1	(± 1.0)
c. Unsure	3.5	(± 2.5)	2.9	(± 0.8)

	Local (n = 204)		State (n = 2,907)	
140. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?				
a. No	6.4%	(± 3.9%)	5.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	60.3	(± 10.0)	68.0	(± 3.3)
c. I'm not sure	33.3	(± 7.3)	26.1	(± 2.7)

	Local (n = 197)		State (n = 2,789)	
141. How good is your school at educating you about HIV/AIDS?				
a. Very good	12.7%	(± 5.7%)	13.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. Good	20.3	(± 5.1)	26.4	(± 2.7)
c. Fair	40.6	(± 8.2)	35.6	(± 2.2)
d. Poor	14.7	(± 5.9)	15.8	(± 2.0)
e. I have not had HIV/AIDS education at my school	11.7	(± 4.9)	9.0	(± 2.4)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to individual quality of life.

	Local (n = 195)		State (n = 2,775)	
142. There are adults in my life who really care about me.				
a. 0 not at all true	6.7%	(± 2.9%)	2.5%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	2.1	(± 2.0)	1.5	(± 0.6)
c. 2	2.6	(± 2.2)	2.3	(± 0.6)
d. 3	2.1	(± 2.4)	1.7	(± 0.6)
e. 4	0.5	(± 1.0)	1.6	(± 0.4)
f. 5	3.6	(± 2.7)	3.9	(± 0.6)
g. 6	3.6	(± 2.2)	2.2	(± 0.6)
h. 7	6.2	(± 3.3)	4.3	(± 0.8)
i. 8	6.7	(± 4.3)	5.2	(± 1.0)
j. 9	5.1	(± 3.3)	5.7	(± 0.8)
k. 10 completely true	61.0	(± 6.9)	69.2	(± 1.8)

143. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.	Local (n = 196)		State (n = 2,775)	
a. 0 not at all true	7.1%	(± 3.7%)	3.6%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	3.6	(± 2.7)	2.2	(± 0.6)
c. 2	2.6	(± 2.0)	3.5	(± 0.6)
d. 3	4.6	(± 3.1)	3.2	(± 0.8)
e. 4	3.1	(± 2.5)	2.8	(± 0.6)
f. 5	6.6	(± 3.1)	6.2	(± 0.8)
g. 6	3.1	(± 2.4)	5.5	(± 1.0)
h. 7	11.2	(± 3.7)	10.8	(± 1.2)
i. 8	16.8	(± 4.3)	14.4	(± 1.8)
j. 9	9.7	(± 4.1)	14.0	(± 1.2)
k. 10 completely true	31.6	(± 6.5)	33.8	(± 2.2)

144. I look forward to the future.	Local (n = 195)		State (n = 2,769)	
a. 0 not at all true	5.1%	(± 2.4%)	2.4%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	2.6	(± 2.0)	1.0	(± 0.4)
c. 2	3.1	(± 2.0)	1.1	(± 0.4)
d. 3	1.0	(± 1.4)	1.3	(± 0.6)
e. 4	2.1	(± 1.8)	1.6	(± 0.4)
f. 5	5.6	(± 2.7)	4.6	(± 0.6)
g. 6	4.1	(± 2.2)	3.5	(± 0.6)
h. 7	8.2	(± 3.3)	7.1	(± 1.0)
i. 8	10.8	(± 2.7)	12.6	(± 1.2)
j. 9	9.7	(± 3.7)	11.7	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	47.7	(± 6.1)	53.2	(± 2.0)

145. I feel good about myself.	Local (n = 195)		State (n = 2,769)	
a. 0 not at all true	3.1%	(± 2.2%)	2.2%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	1.5	(± 1.6)	2.1	(± 0.4)
c. 2	4.1	(± 2.5)	2.0	(± 0.6)
d. 3	5.1	(± 2.7)	3.5	(± 0.6)
e. 4	3.1	(± 2.0)	2.9	(± 0.6)
f. 5	9.2	(± 3.7)	7.0	(± 1.0)
g. 6	7.7	(± 2.5)	7.9	(± 0.8)
h. 7	13.8	(± 4.1)	12.1	(± 1.2)
i. 8	15.9	(± 5.5)	16.8	(± 1.6)
j. 9	10.8	(± 5.1)	15.5	(± 1.6)
k. 10 completely true	25.6	(± 6.5)	28.0	(± 2.2)

146. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.	Local (n = 195)		State (n = 2,762)	
a. 0 not at all true	8.7%	(± 3.5%)	4.7%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	2.1	(± 2.0)	2.0	(± 0.6)
c. 2	3.6	(± 2.9)	3.9	(± 0.6)
d. 3	3.6	(± 3.1)	4.1	(± 0.8)
e. 4	10.3	(± 5.7)	4.5	(± 1.0)
f. 5	10.8	(± 4.5)	8.0	(± 0.8)
g. 6	9.7	(± 3.5)	7.9	(± 0.8)
h. 7	9.7	(± 4.1)	13.1	(± 1.2)
i. 8	17.4	(± 4.1)	15.8	(± 1.4)
j. 9	9.7	(± 3.7)	14.4	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	14.4	(± 4.9)	21.5	(± 2.0)

147. I feel alone in my life.	Local (*n* = 195)		State (*n* = 2,753)	
a. 0 not at all true	31.8%	(± 6.9%)	39.0%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1	11.3	(± 4.7)	12.7	(± 1.2)
c. 2	12.8	(± 4.5)	10.0	(± 1.4)
d. 3	7.7	(± 4.1)	5.2	(± 0.8)
e. 4	3.6	(± 2.4)	3.3	(± 0.8)
f. 5	5.6	(± 2.7)	4.8	(± 0.8)
g. 6	4.6	(± 2.7)	3.9	(± 0.8)
h. 7	7.7	(± 4.3)	6.1	(± 0.8)
i. 8	7.2	(± 3.1)	5.6	(± 0.8)
j. 9	2.6	(± 2.5)	4.5	(± 1.0)
k. 10 completely true	5.1	(± 3.3)	4.8	(± 0.8)

148. Compared with others my age, my life is	Local (*n* = 195)		State (*n* = 2,744)	
a. 0 much worse than others	2.6%	(± 2.5%)	2.2%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	2.6	(± 1.8)	1.4	(± 0.4)
c. 2	4.6	(± 2.2)	2.3	(± 0.6)
d. 3	5.6	(± 3.1)	3.2	(± 0.6)
e. 4	2.6	(± 2.5)	4.6	(± 0.6)
f. 5	13.3	(± 4.3)	13.4	(± 1.2)
g. 6	11.8	(± 4.1)	9.4	(± 1.0)
h. 7	12.8	(± 4.1)	16.3	(± 1.6)
i. 8	17.4	(± 4.3)	17.7	(± 1.2)
j. 9	9.2	(± 3.9)	11.3	(± 1.4)
k. 10 much better than others	17.4	(± 4.5)	18.3	(± 2.0)

[Item 149 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

The table on the following page provides the complete list of risk and protective factors and indicates the years the Healthy Youth Survey has included each factor.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

	Healthy Youth Survey Administration Year				
	1995	**1998**	**2000**	**2002**	**2004**
Community Risk Factors					
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X	X	X	X[S]	
Community Disorganization	X				
Transitions and Mobility	X				X[S]
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X
Community Protective Factors					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement			X	X	X[S]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X
Family Risk Factors					
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	X				
Poor Family Management	X			X[S]	X[S]
Family Conflict					
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use					X[S]
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior	X				X[S]
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults				X[S]	
Family Protective Factors					
Attachment					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X[E]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X[E]
School Risk Factors					
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X
School Protective Factors					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X
Peer-Individual Risk Factors					
Rebelliousness	X	X			
Gang Involvement					
Perceived Risk of Drug Use		X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use			X	X[S]	X[S]
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Sensation Seeking	X	X			
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement		X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Friends' Use of Drugs	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X	X			X[S]
Intentions to Use				X[S]	X[S]
Peer-Individual Protective Factors					
Interaction With Prosocial Peers					X
Belief in the Moral Order	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Prosocial Involvement					X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement					
Social Skills	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Religiosity		X			

Note. S = Included only on the secondary version; E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

For each *risk* factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *more* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each *protective* factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *fewer* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 207)	(*n* = 2,937)
Transitions and Mobility (Items 150–153)	53.6% (± 7.6%)	50.3% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 205)	(*n* = 2,919)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Items 154–157)	30.2% (± 8.0%)	40.5% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 205)	(*n* = 2,914)
Perceived Availability of Handguns (Items 158)	21.5% (± 7.1%)	26.6% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 207)	(*n* = 2,929)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Items 159–164)	26.6% (± 7.8%)	37.3% (± 2.5%)

Community Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 206)	(*n* = 2,900)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 165–170)	61.7% (± 8.2%)	70.9% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 207)	(*n* = 2,929)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 171–173)	50.2% (± 6.1%)	56.6% (± 2.4%)

Family Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 143)	(*n* = 1,976)
Poor Family Management (Items 174–181)	39.9% (± 8.0%)	42.6% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 143)	(*n* = 1,966)
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use (Items 182–184)	36.4% (± 9.2%)	41.7% (± 3.3%)
	(*n* = 142)	(*n* = 1,960)
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior (Items 185–187)	46.5% (± 5.9%)	49.6% (± 2.7%)

Family Protective Factors (Items 188–194) [Only on the elementary version of the survey.]

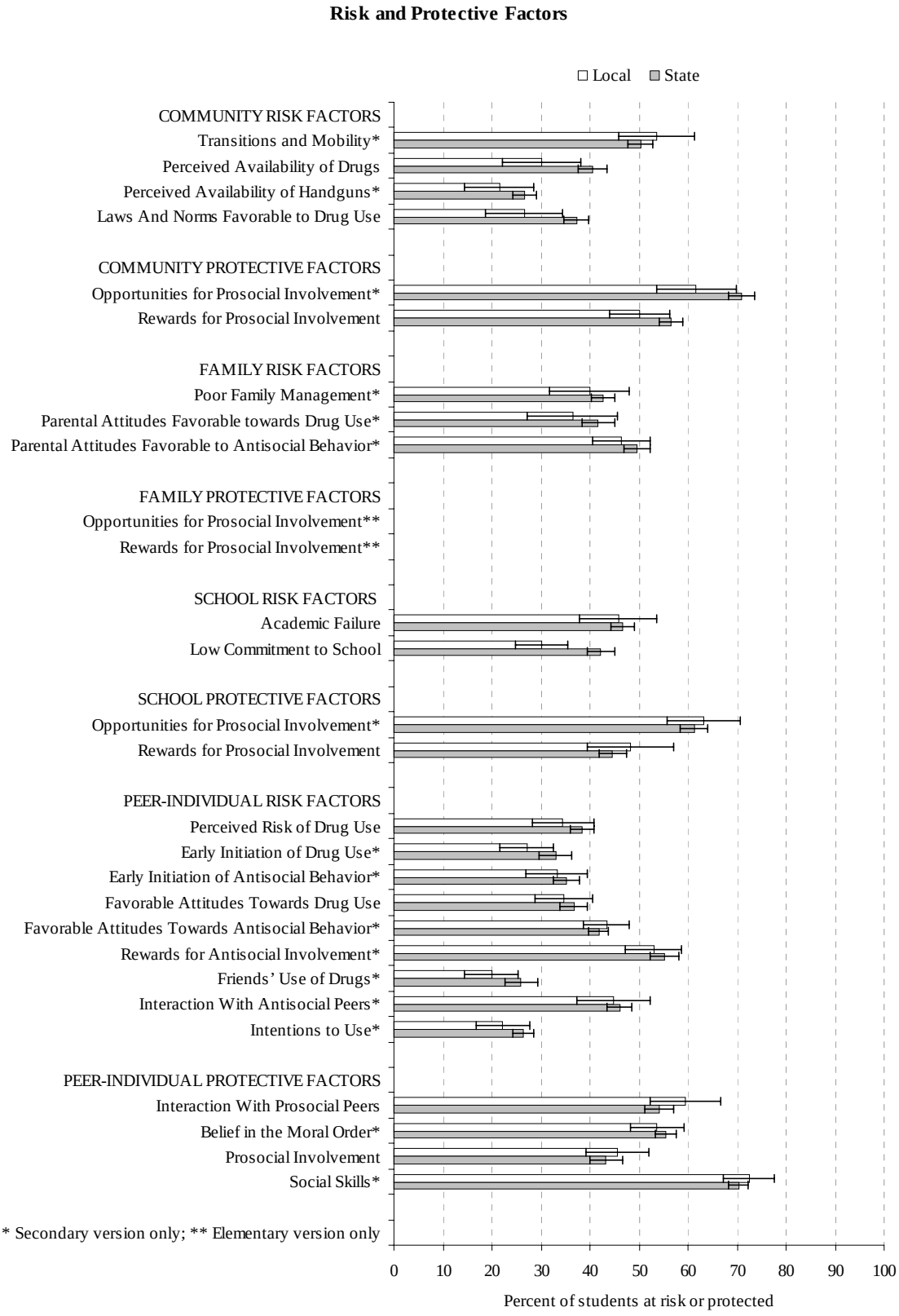
School Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 203)	(*n* = 2,879)
Academic Failure (Items 195–196)	45.8% (± 7.8%)	46.6% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 206)	(*n* = 2,927)
Low Commitment to School (Items 197–203)	30.1% (± 5.3%)	42.2% (± 2.7%)

School Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 203)	(*n* = 2,915)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 204–208)	63.1% (± 7.4%)	61.2% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 203)	(*n* = 2,914)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 209–212)	48.3% (± 8.8%)	44.6% (± 2.7%)

Peer-Individual Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 194)	(*n* = 2,854)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Items 213–216)	34.5% (± 6.3%)	38.4% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 199)	(*n* = 2,828)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Items 217, 219–220, 222)	27.1% (± 5.5%)	33.0% (± 3.3%)
	(*n* = 199)	(*n* = 2,805)
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior (Items 226–229)	33.2% (± 6.3%)	35.2% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 193)	(*n* = 2,765)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Items 230–233)	34.7% (± 5.9%)	36.7% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 196)	(*n* = 2,783)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior (Items 234, 235, 237, 238)	43.4% (± 4.7%)	41.8% (± 2.0%)
	(*n* = 202)	(*n* = 2,897)
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement (Items 240–243)	53.0% (± 5.7%)	55.2% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 191)	(*n* = 2,720)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Items 244–247)	19.9% (± 5.5%)	25.9% (± 3.3%)
	(*n* = 199)	(*n* = 2,883)
Interaction With Antisocial Peers (Items 248–253)	44.7% (± 7.4%)	46.1% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 194)	(*n* = 2,722)
Intentions to Use (Items 254–256)	22.2% (± 5.5%)	26.3% (± 2.2%)

Peer-Individual Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 192)	(*n* = 2,749)
Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Items 257–261)	59.4% (± 7.3%)	54.1% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 201)	(*n* = 2,900)
Belief in the Moral Order (Items 262–265)	53.7% (± 5.5%)	55.4% (± 2.2%)
	(*n* = 206)	(*n* = 2,922)
Prosocial Involvement (Items 266–268)	45.6% (± 6.5%)	43.3% (± 3.3%)
	(*n* = 199)	(*n* = 2,874)
Social Skills (Items 269–272)	72.4% (± 5.3%)	70.3% (± 2.0%)

Graph of Scale Results



Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

	Local (n = 207)		State (n = 2,937)	
150. Have you changed homes in the past year?				
a. No	75.8%	(± 3.7%)	77.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	24.2	(± 3.7)	22.7	(± 2.0)
151. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Local (n = 207)		State (n = 2,935)	
a. Never	17.9%	(± 3.9%)	26.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 or 2 times	39.6	(± 5.3)	33.3	(± 1.8)
c. 3 or 4 times	26.1	(± 6.5)	20.7	(± 1.8)
d. 5 or 6 times	8.2	(± 3.3)	9.1	(± 1.4)
e. 7 or more	8.2	(± 3.9)	10.7	(± 1.4)
152. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	Local (n = 207)		State (n = 2,934)	
a. No	75.4%	(± 7.1%)	80.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	24.6	(± 7.1)	19.5	(± 1.8)
153. How many times have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) since kindergarten?	Local (n = 207)		State (n = 2,929)	
a. Never	10.6%	(± 3.1%)	12.5%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 or 2 times	30.9	(± 6.1)	26.4	(± 2.7)
c. 3 or 4 times	39.6	(± 6.1)	37.1	(± 2.2)
d. 5 or 6 times	13.0	(± 4.1)	15.9	(± 1.6)
e. 7 or more	5.8	(± 3.1)	8.0	(± 1.0)
154. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (n = 206)		State (n = 2,928)	
a. Very hard	11.7%	(± 3.7%)	9.2%	(± 1.2%)
b. Sort of hard	22.3	(± 4.1)	16.5	(± 2.0)
c. Sort of easy	29.1	(± 5.9)	29.5	(± 1.8)
d. Very easy	36.9	(± 6.1)	44.8	(± 2.9)
155. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (n = 204)		State (n = 2,922)	
a. Very hard	8.8%	(± 4.7%)	8.9%	(± 1.4%)
b. Sort of hard	15.7	(± 4.3)	12.6	(± 1.8)
c. Sort of easy	22.5	(± 6.7)	18.4	(± 1.8)
d. Very easy	52.9	(± 7.6)	60.0	(± 3.1)
156. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (n = 205)		State (n = 2,914)	
a. Very hard	26.3%	(± 7.4%)	18.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. Sort of hard	20.0	(± 5.3)	18.9	(± 1.4)
c. Sort of easy	25.9	(± 5.5)	28.4	(± 1.8)
d. Very easy	27.8	(± 6.9)	34.3	(± 2.7)

	Local		State	
157. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(*n* = 204)		(*n* = 2,907)	
a. Very hard	51.0%	(± 7.3%)	41.0%	(± 2.7%)
b. Sort of hard	27.5	(± 5.7)	30.4	(± 1.6)
c. Sort of easy	15.2	(± 5.5)	19.7	(± 2.0)
d. Very easy	6.4	(± 3.3)	8.8	(± 1.2)
158. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Local (*n* = 205)		State (*n* = 2,914)	
a. Very hard	48.8%	(± 8.2%)	45.1%	(± 2.4%)
b. Sort of hard	29.8	(± 5.5)	28.3	(± 2.0)
c. Sort of easy	12.2	(± 6.1)	14.4	(± 1.2)
d. Very easy	9.3	(± 3.9)	12.1	(± 1.6)
159. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?	Local (*n* = 207)		State (*n* = 2,929)	
a. Very wrong	62.8%	(± 8.8%)	53.5%	(± 2.9%)
b. Wrong	28.0	(± 7.1)	33.4	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	6.3	(± 2.9)	9.7	(± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	2.9	(± 2.5)	3.4	(± 0.6)
160. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?	Local (*n* = 206)		State (*n* = 2,925)	
a. Very wrong	31.6%	(± 6.9%)	28.2%	(± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	41.7	(± 7.4)	41.6	(± 2.5)
c. A little bit wrong	20.4	(± 7.4)	24.2	(± 1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	6.3	(± 2.9)	6.1	(± 0.8)
161. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 206)		State (*n* = 2,923)	
a. Very wrong	32.5%	(± 6.9%)	29.9%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	36.4	(± 7.4)	36.5	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	22.3	(± 6.7)	23.3	(± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	8.7	(± 4.5)	10.3	(± 1.6)
162. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	Local (*n* = 206)		State (*n* = 2,928)	
a. NO!	27.7%	(± 4.3%)	30.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	54.9	(± 6.9)	56.6	(± 2.2)
c. yes	11.7	(± 3.3)	10.0	(± 1.4)
d. YES!	5.8	(± 3.9)	3.1	(± 0.8)
163. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	Local (*n* = 207)		State (*n* = 2,921)	
a. NO!	13.5%	(± 3.9%)	14.2%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	37.7	(± 7.3)	41.8	(± 2.0)
c. yes	30.9	(± 7.1)	29.4	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	17.9	(± 6.3)	14.6	(± 1.8)

164. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	Local (*n* = 207)		State (*n* = 2,920)	
a. NO!	20.3%	(± 5.3%)	26.7%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	49.8	(± 6.9)	52.3	(± 2.0)
c. yes	22.2	(± 4.5)	15.2	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	7.7	(± 3.5)	5.8	(± 0.8)

165. There are adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	Local (*n* = 206)		State (*n* = 2,928)	
a. NO!	17.5%	(± 6.1%)	13.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	29.1	(± 5.5)	19.8	(± 1.2)
c. yes	34.0	(± 5.7)	38.1	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	19.4	(± 5.3)	28.7	(± 2.0)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

166. Sports teams	Local (*n* = 207)		State (*n* = 2,923)	
a. Yes	83.1%	(± 6.5%)	89.5%	(± 2.0%)
b. No	16.9	(± 6.5)	10.5	(± 2.0)

167. Scouting	Local (*n* = 207)		State (*n* = 2,902)	
a. Yes	63.8%	(± 8.4%)	68.3%	(± 3.7%)
b. No	36.2	(± 8.4)	31.7	(± 3.7)

168. Boys and girls clubs	Local (*n* = 206)		State (*n* = 2,899)	
a. Yes	67.5%	(± 8.8%)	65.5%	(± 5.5%)
b. No	32.5	(± 8.8)	34.5	(± 5.5)

169. 4-H clubs	Local (*n* = 202)		State (*n* = 2,852)	
a. Yes	42.6%	(± 11.0%)	61.1%	(± 6.9%)
b. No	57.4	(± 11.0)	38.9	(± 6.9)

170. Service clubs	Local (*n* = 205)		State (*n* = 2,866)	
a. Yes	68.3%	(± 9.4%)	69.2%	(± 3.3%)
b. No	31.7	(± 9.4)	30.8	(± 3.3)

171. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.	Local (*n* = 207)		State (*n* = 2,919)	
a. NO!	31.4%	(± 6.5%)	29.5%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	41.1	(± 6.5)	37.1	(± 2.2)
c. yes	19.3	(± 4.5)	25.9	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	8.2	(± 4.1)	7.5	(± 0.8)

172. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	Local (*n* = 207)		State (*n* = 2,925)	
a. NO!	24.2%	(± 5.3%)	22.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	34.3	(± 6.3)	27.6	(± 1.6)
c. yes	28.5	(± 3.5)	35.5	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	13.0	(± 5.5)	14.6	(± 1.4)

173. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	Local (*n* = 206)		State (*n* = 2,920)	
a. NO!	23.3%	(± 5.3%)	20.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	35.0	(± 5.9)	26.4	(± 1.8)
c. yes	29.1	(± 6.5)	38.5	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	12.6	(± 3.7)	14.6	(± 1.6)

Family Domain

The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

174. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.†	Local (*n* = 144)		State (*n* = 1,982)	
a. NO!	7.6%	(± 5.1%)	9.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	17.4	(± 6.9)	14.9	(± 1.4)
c. yes	45.1	(± 8.6)	42.8	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	29.9	(± 7.3)	32.4	(± 2.0)

175. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?†	Local (*n* = 144)		State (*n* = 1,977)	
a. NO!	4.9%	(± 2.9%)	7.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	20.1	(± 8.6)	18.1	(± 2.0)
c. yes	36.1	(± 6.9)	37.8	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	38.9	(± 10.6)	36.9	(± 2.7)

176. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.†	Local (*n* = 143)		State (*n* = 1,974)	
a. NO!	5.6%	(± 3.5%)	6.0%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	13.3	(± 6.1)	14.4	(± 2.0)
c. yes	51.0	(± 11.0)	46.9	(± 3.3)
d. YES!	30.1	(± 8.8)	32.7	(± 2.5)

177. The rules in my family are clear.†	Local (*n* = 143)		State (*n* = 1,973)	
a. NO!	4.9%	(± 2.7%)	4.7%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	9.8	(± 3.7)	12.6	(± 1.6)
c. yes	46.2	(± 12.7)	44.1	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	39.2	(± 9.4)	38.6	(± 2.7)

178. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.†	Local (*n* = 142)		State (*n* = 1,971)	
a. NO!	5.6%	(± 3.1%)	5.6%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	9.9	(± 4.5)	14.9	(± 1.6)
c. yes	40.8	(± 7.1)	34.3	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	43.7	(± 7.8)	45.2	(± 2.7)

179. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?†	Local (*n* = 142)		State (*n* = 1,961)	
a. NO!	19.0%	(± 5.3%)	21.0%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	36.6	(± 5.9)	43.6	(± 2.2)
c. yes	28.9	(± 7.3)	21.0	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	15.5	(± 5.9)	14.4	(± 1.6)

180. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?†	Local (*n* = 142)		State (*n* = 1,952)	
a. NO!	16.9%	(± 6.5%)	12.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	17.6	(± 5.7)	22.4	(± 1.6)
c. yes	27.5	(± 9.6)	26.8	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	38.0	(± 11.2)	38.7	(± 1.6)

181. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?†	Local (*n* = 141)		State (*n* = 1,962)	
a. NO!	14.9%	(± 5.1%)	13.1%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	29.1	(± 4.9)	30.3	(± 2.5)
c. yes	31.2	(± 10.4)	31.0	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	24.8	(± 7.1)	25.6	(± 2.4)

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for <u>you</u> to:

182. Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example; vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?†	Local (*n* = 141)		State (*n* = 1,958)	
a. Very wrong	56.7%	(± 11.4%)	51.0%	(± 2.7%)
b. Wrong	24.8	(± 11.4)	27.1	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	14.9	(± 3.7)	16.6	(± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	3.5	(± 2.9)	5.3	(± 1.2)

183. Smoke cigarettes?†	Local (*n* = 143)		State (*n* = 1,970)	
a. Very wrong	71.3%	(± 9.2%)	67.7%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	19.6	(± 8.4)	20.7	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	6.3	(± 3.5)	8.0	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	2.8	(± 2.2)	3.7	(± 0.8)

184. Smoke marijuana?†	Local (*n* = 142)		State (*n* = 1,959)	
a. Very wrong	82.4%	(± 7.3%)	74.9%	(± 2.9%)
b. Wrong	11.3	(± 5.5)	15.1	(± 2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	4.2	(± 3.3)	6.6	(± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	2.1	(± 2.9)	3.4	(± 0.8)

185. Steal anything worth more than $5?†	Local (*n* = 142)		State (*n* = 1,967)	
a. Very wrong	82.4%	(± 7.4%)	83.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	13.4	(± 5.7)	12.4	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	3.5	(± 3.1)	3.0	(± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	0.7	(± 1.4)	1.3	(± 0.4)

186. Draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission?)†	Local (*n* = 141)		State (*n* = 1,958)	
a. Very wrong	73.8%	(± 6.5%)	75.9%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	21.3	(± 7.4)	17.3	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	4.3	(± 2.9)	4.6	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	0.7	(± 1.2)	2.1	(± 0.8)

187. Pick a fight with someone?†	Local (*n* = 142)		State (*n* = 1,960)	
a. Very wrong	59.2%	(± 5.9%)	56.1%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	31.7	(± 5.1)	29.7	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	8.5	(± 4.5)	10.9	(± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	0.7	(± 1.4)	3.3	(± 0.8)

[Items 188–194 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

195. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Local (*n* = 400)		State (*n* = 5,684)	
a. Mostly As	38.3%	(± 7.1%)	34.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. Mostly Bs	37.3	(± 5.5)	39.3	(± 1.6)
c. Mostly Cs	18.3	(± 2.9)	20.8	(± 1.6)
d. Mostly Ds	3.3	(± 1.6)	3.9	(± 0.6)
e. Mostly Fs	3.0	(± 1.6)	1.4	(± 0.4)

196. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	Local (*n* = 203)		State (*n* = 2,897)	
a. NO!	6.9%	(± 4.1%)	7.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	35.0	(± 6.3)	33.7	(± 1.6)
c. yes	46.8	(± 6.9)	43.8	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	11.3	(± 3.7)	14.6	(± 1.6)

School Domain

197. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Local (*n* = 206)		State (*n* = 2,927)	
a. Almost always	13.6%	(± 4.1%)	9.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. Often	27.7	(± 4.5)	20.6	(± 1.6)
c. Sometimes	40.8	(± 7.4)	40.3	(± 1.4)
d. Seldom	12.1	(± 6.1)	22.9	(± 2.4)
e. Never	5.8	(± 2.5)	6.5	(± 0.8)

198. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Local (*n* = 206)		State (*n* = 2,927)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	10.7%	(± 3.5%)	8.6%	(± 1.4%)
b. Quite interesting	33.5	(± 7.3)	28.6	(± 2.0)
c. Fairly interesting	40.3	(± 6.5)	38.8	(± 1.8)
d. Slightly dull	11.7	(± 4.1)	17.8	(± 1.6)
e. Very dull	3.9	(± 2.2)	6.2	(± 1.0)

199. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	Local (*n* = 205)		State (*n* = 2,925)	
a. Very important	27.8%	(± 7.1%)	17.2%	(± 2.0%)
b. Quite important	26.3	(± 9.8)	25.0	(± 1.8)
c. Fairly important	30.2	(± 8.6)	32.4	(± 1.8)
d. Slightly important	13.2	(± 4.7)	20.2	(± 2.0)
e. Not at all important	2.4	(± 2.0)	5.2	(± 0.6)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

	Local (*n* = 402)		State (*n* = 5,714)	
200. Enjoy being in school?				
a. Never	7.7%	(± 2.9%)	8.0%	(± 1.0%)
b. Seldom	17.9	(± 2.9)	20.1	(± 1.4)
c. Sometimes	36.1	(± 4.3)	34.8	(± 1.4)
d. Often	29.9	(± 3.5)	26.9	(± 1.4)
e. Almost always	8.5	(± 2.9)	10.2	(± 1.2)

	Local (*n* = 205)		State (*n* = 2,923)	
201. Hate being in school?				
a. Never	5.4%	(± 3.5%)	6.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. Seldom	27.8	(± 5.7)	26.8	(± 2.2)
c. Sometimes	42.0	(± 4.7)	38.1	(± 1.8)
d. Often	19.0	(± 5.7)	20.3	(± 2.2)
e. Almost always	5.9	(± 3.5)	8.9	(± 1.0)

	Local (*n* = 206)		State (*n* = 2,923)	
202. Try to do your best work in school?				
a. Never	1.9%	(± 1.8%)	1.8%	(± 0.4%)
b. Seldom	8.3	(± 2.4)	9.1	(± 1.0)
c. Sometimes	23.8	(± 6.5)	22.4	(± 1.8)
d. Often	37.4	(± 6.9)	34.0	(± 1.6)
e. Almost always	28.6	(± 7.4)	32.7	(± 1.8)

	Local (*n* = 206)		State (*n* = 2,921)	
203. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?				
a. None	72.8%	(± 6.9%)	72.0%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1	11.2	(± 3.9)	12.0	(± 1.2)
c. 2	8.3	(± 4.1)	6.2	(± 0.8)
d. 3	2.9	(± 2.4)	3.8	(± 0.6)
e. 4 – 5	1.9	(± 1.6)	3.4	(± 0.8)
f. 6 – 10	1.0	(± 1.2)	1.3	(± 0.4)
g. 11 or more	1.9	(± 2.0)	1.4	(± 0.4)

	Local (*n* = 204)		State (*n* = 2,915)	
204. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.				
a. NO!	20.1%	(± 5.7%)	20.9%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	28.9	(± 6.7)	35.6	(± 2.0)
c. yes	40.7	(± 7.3)	36.0	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	10.3	(± 4.5)	7.5	(± 1.2)

	Local (*n* = 204)		State (*n* = 2,915)	
205. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.				
a. NO!	4.9%	(± 2.5%)	4.3%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	13.2	(± 4.3)	13.1	(± 1.8)
c. yes	59.8	(± 5.5)	58.9	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	22.1	(± 4.1)	23.7	(± 2.4)

	Local (*n* = 201)		State (*n* = 2,903)	
206. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.				
a. NO!	14.9%	(± 6.7%)	16.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	53.7	(± 7.8)	47.9	(± 2.4)
c. yes	25.4	(± 7.1)	29.7	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	6.0	(± 2.9)	5.4	(± 0.8)

207. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Local (*n* = 400)		State (*n* = 5,707)	
a. NO![A] / Definitely NOT true[B]	3.8%	(± 2.0%)	3.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. no[A] / Mostly not true[B]	10.0	(± 2.2)	6.5	(± 1.0)
c. yes[A] / Mostly true[B]	38.8	(± 4.3)	38.6	(± 1.8)
d. YES![A] / Definitely true[B]	47.5	(± 5.5)	51.1	(± 2.7)

208. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Local (*n* = 203)		State (*n* = 2,911)	
a. NO!	3.0%	(± 2.2%)	3.4%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	12.8	(± 4.7)	10.6	(± 1.6)
c. yes	59.1	(± 8.6)	58.0	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	25.1	(± 6.9)	28.0	(± 2.4)

209. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Local (*n* = 204)		State (*n* = 2,913)	
a. NO!	3.9%	(± 2.9%)	6.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	20.1	(± 6.3)	23.4	(± 1.8)
c. yes	61.3	(± 6.1)	54.9	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	14.7	(± 5.3)	15.6	(± 1.6)

210. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Local (*n* = 203)		State (*n* = 2,913)	
a. NO!	26.6%	(± 8.8%)	32.1%	(± 2.7%)
b. no	44.8	(± 6.9)	42.5	(± 1.6)
c. yes	24.6	(± 7.1)	20.1	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	3.9	(± 2.2)	5.3	(± 1.2)

211. I feel safe at my school.

	Local (*n* = 406)		State (*n* = 5,823)	
a. NO![A,C] / Definitely NOT true[B]	6.9%	(± 2.9%)	5.3%	(± 1.0%)
b. no[A,C] / Mostly not true[B]	13.8	(± 4.3)	10.0	(± 1.6)
c. yes[A,C] / Mostly true[B]	61.3	(± 4.5)	56.1	(± 2.2)
d. YES![A,C] / Definitely true[B]	18.0	(± 4.7)	28.6	(± 3.3)

212. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Local (*n* = 203)		State (*n* = 2,907)	
a. NO!	11.8%	(± 3.7%)	15.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	36.9	(± 5.5)	37.8	(± 2.0)
c. yes	42.4	(± 7.4)	39.4	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	8.9	(± 3.9)	7.7	(± 1.0)

Peer and Individual Domain

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

213. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Local (*n* = 203)		State (*n* = 2,905)	
a. No risk	4.9%	(± 2.7%)	3.7%	(± 0.8%)
b. Slight risk	8.4	(± 4.1)	4.6	(± 0.8)
c. Moderate risk	20.7	(± 5.3)	15.6	(± 1.8)
d. Great risk	63.1	(± 7.6)	73.9	(± 2.5)
e. Not sure	3.0	(± 2.9)	2.2	(± 0.6)

214. Try marijuana once or twice?	Local (*n* = 203)		State (*n* = 2,907)	
a. No risk	23.6%	(± 5.9%)	30.6%	(± 2.4%)
b. Slight risk	28.6	(± 6.3)	30.2	(± 1.6)
c. Moderate risk	19.7	(± 4.9)	20.2	(± 1.4)
d. Great risk	24.6	(± 4.5)	17.0	(± 2.0)
e. Not sure	3.4	(± 2.4)	2.1	(± 0.6)

215. Smoke marijuana regularly?	Local (*n* = 202)		State (*n* = 2,901)	
a. No risk	8.4%	(± 3.5%)	8.2%	(± 1.2%)
b. Slight risk	8.4	(± 3.7)	11.1	(± 1.2)
c. Moderate risk	19.3	(± 6.3)	20.6	(± 1.8)
d. Great risk	60.4	(± 7.1)	57.7	(± 2.7)
e. Not sure	3.5	(± 2.2)	2.4	(± 0.6)

216. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	Local (*n* = 202)		State (*n* = 2,901)	
a. No risk	14.4%	(± 4.3%)	14.4%	(± 1.8%)
b. Slight risk	19.8	(± 6.3)	22.7	(± 1.8)
c. Moderate risk	32.7	(± 6.9)	31.1	(± 2.2)
d. Great risk	30.2	(± 6.9)	29.7	(± 2.2)
e. Not sure	3.0	(± 2.2)	2.1	(± 0.6)

How old were you the first time you:

217. Smoked marijuana?	Local (*n* = 403)		State (*n* = 5,736)	
a. Never have	67.2%	(± 2.9%)	58.9%	(± 3.1%)
b. 10 or younger	1.0	(± 1.0)	2.2	(± 0.4)
c. 11	0.7	(± 0.8)	1.5	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.0	(± 0.8)	3.1	(± 0.6)
e. 13	6.5	(± 2.2)	5.5	(± 1.0)
f. 14	6.2	(± 2.4)	7.7	(± 1.0)
g. 15	8.2	(± 2.5)	8.9	(± 1.0)
h. 16	6.2	(± 1.8)	7.6	(± 1.0)
i. 17 or older	3.0	(± 2.0)	4.6	(± 0.6)

[Item 218 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

219. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Local (*n* = 200)		State (*n* = 2,830)	
a. Never have	55.0%	(± 7.3%)	52.5%	(± 3.5%)
b. 10 or younger	8.0	(± 2.9)	10.3	(± 1.6)
c. 11	3.0	(± 2.2)	4.5	(± 1.0)
d. 12	4.0	(± 2.5)	5.1	(± 1.0)
e. 13	7.5	(± 4.7)	5.9	(± 1.0)
f. 14	5.5	(± 3.5)	5.4	(± 0.8)
g. 15	6.0	(± 3.1)	5.4	(± 1.0)
h. 16	7.0	(± 3.5)	5.5	(± 0.8)
i. 17 or older	4.0	(± 3.1)	5.3	(± 1.0)

220. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Local (n = 402)		State (n = 5,733)	
a. Never have	34.6%	(± 4.9%)	27.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. 10 or younger	11.4	(± 3.7)	9.7	(± 1.0)
c. 11	2.5	(± 1.2)	2.7	(± 0.4)
d. 12	3.7	(± 2.4)	4.9	(± 0.6)
e. 13	7.0	(± 2.2)	8.2	(± 0.8)
f. 14	9.5	(± 2.7)	10.6	(± 1.0)
g. 15	12.7	(± 2.9)	14.8	(± 1.2)
h. 16	10.4	(± 2.4)	13.4	(± 1.0)
i. 17 or older	8.2	(± 2.2)	8.3	(± 0.8)

[Item 221 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

222. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Local (n = 198)		State (n = 2,809)	
a. Never have	69.2%	(± 4.5%)	58.2%	(± 3.1%)
b. 10 or younger	0.5	(± 1.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)
c. 11	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.0	(± 1.4)	0.9	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.0	(± 1.4)	2.7	(± 0.8)
f. 14	4.0	(± 2.4)	5.3	(± 0.8)
g. 15	5.1	(± 2.5)	8.4	(± 1.4)
h. 16	10.6	(± 3.7)	13.3	(± 1.6)
i. 17 or older	8.6	(± 3.3)	9.8	(± 1.2)

223. Used inhalants?

	Local (n = 199)		State (n = 2,813)	
a. Never have	95.5%	(± 2.5%)	92.9%	(± 1.0%)
b. 10 or younger	1.0	(± 1.4)	1.0	(± 0.4)
c. 11	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
d. 12	1.0	(± 1.4)	0.7	(± 0.4)
e. 13	0.5	(± 1.0)	1.0	(± 0.4)
f. 14	0.5	(± 1.0)	1.1	(± 0.4)
g. 15	1.0	(± 1.2)	1.0	(± 0.4)
h. 16	0.5	(± 1.0)	1.2	(± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.2)

224. Used heroin?

	Local (n = 199)		State (n = 2,813)	
a. Never have	97.0%	(± 2.4%)	96.8%	(± 0.8%)
b. 10 or younger	0.5	(± 1.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
c. 11	0.5	(± 1.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
d. 12	1.0	(± 1.4)	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. 13	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
f. 14	0.5	(± 1.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.5	(± 1.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)

225. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	Local (n = 199)		State (n = 2,813)	
a. Never have	95.5%	(± 2.7%)	93.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. 10 or younger	0.5	(± 1.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
c. 11	0.5	(± 1.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)
d. 12	0.5	(± 1.0)	0.4	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.0	(± 1.4)	0.9	(± 0.4)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)
g. 15	1.5	(± 1.4)	1.1	(± 0.4)
h. 16	0.5	(± 1.0)	0.9	(± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.3	(± 0.4)

How old were you when you first:

226. Got suspended from school?	Local (n = 199)		State (n = 2,808)	
a. Never have	78.9%	(± 4.9%)	76.8%	(± 2.4%)
b. 10 or younger	4.0	(± 2.9)	4.3	(± 1.0)
c. 11	1.5	(± 2.0)	1.9	(± 0.6)
d. 12	2.5	(± 1.8)	2.9	(± 0.6)
e. 13	3.0	(± 3.3)	3.7	(± 0.8)
f. 14	1.5	(± 2.2)	3.0	(± 0.8)
g. 15	3.5	(± 2.5)	3.0	(± 0.6)
h. 16	3.0	(± 2.2)	2.7	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	2.0	(± 1.6)	1.5	(± 0.4)

227. Got arrested?	Local (n = 199)		State (n = 2,806)	
a. Never have	87.9%	(± 5.3%)	87.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	2.5	(± 2.2)	1.0	(± 0.4)
c. 11	0.5	(± 1.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)
d. 12	2.5	(± 2.0)	1.4	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.0	(± 1.4)	1.2	(± 0.4)
f. 14	0.5	(± 1.0)	1.4	(± 0.4)
g. 15	2.0	(± 2.0)	1.7	(± 0.6)
h. 16	2.0	(± 2.2)	2.7	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	1.0	(± 1.2)	2.3	(± 0.6)

228. Carried a handgun?	Local (n = 199)		State (n = 2,806)	
a. Never have	91.0%	(± 3.7%)	90.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. 10 or younger	3.0	(± 2.4)	2.2	(± 0.6)
c. 11	1.5	(± 1.8)	0.9	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.0	(± 1.2)	1.0	(± 0.4)
e. 13	0.5	(± 1.0)	0.9	(± 0.4)
f. 14	1.5	(± 1.6)	1.4	(± 0.4)
g. 15	1.0	(± 1.4)	1.0	(± 0.4)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.9	(± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	0.5	(± 0.8)	1.0	(± 0.4)

229. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Local (*n* = 199)		State (*n* = 2,805)	
a. Never have	83.4%	(± 5.7%)	82.5%	(± 2.0%)
b. 10 or younger	5.0	(± 2.2)	4.3	(± 0.8)
c. 11	1.0	(± 1.4)	1.5	(± 0.6)
d. 12	2.5	(± 2.4)	1.8	(± 0.6)
e. 13	2.5	(± 1.8)	2.6	(± 0.8)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.7	(± 0.4)
g. 15	2.0	(± 2.2)	2.0	(± 0.6)
h. 16	3.0	(± 2.0)	2.2	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	0.5	(± 1.0)	1.4	(± 0.4)

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

230. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Local (*n* = 195)		State (*n* = 2,768)	
a. Very wrong	34.9%	(± 8.6%)	29.0%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	27.2	(± 6.1)	25.3	(± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	22.6	(± 4.9)	28.1	(± 1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	15.4	(± 4.3)	17.6	(± 2.4)

231. Smoke cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 386)		State (*n* = 5,463)	
a. Very wrong	43.5%	(± 4.5%)	44.0%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	26.2	(± 3.7)	24.9	(± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	15.5	(± 2.7)	17.2	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	14.8	(± 3.3)	13.9	(± 1.8)

232. Smoke marijuana?	Local (*n* = 193)		State (*n* = 2,763)	
a. Very wrong	48.7%	(± 9.6%)	45.0%	(± 3.3%)
b. Wrong	27.5	(± 7.1)	24.1	(± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	11.4	(± 2.7)	18.0	(± 1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	12.4	(± 4.9)	13.0	(± 1.8)

233. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	Local (*n* = 192)		State (*n* = 2,753)	
a. Very wrong	72.9%	(± 6.7%)	78.6%	(± 1.8%)
b. Wrong	18.2	(± 4.9)	13.7	(± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	4.2	(± 2.4)	4.4	(± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	4.7	(± 2.7)	3.3	(± 0.8)

234. Take a handgun to school?	Local (*n* = 198)		State (*n* = 2,795)	
a. Very wrong	85.4%	(± 3.5%)	88.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. Wrong	12.6	(± 2.7)	7.7	(± 1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	1.0	(± 1.4)	1.9	(± 0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	1.0	(± 1.4)	1.4	(± 0.4)

235. Steal anything worth more than $5?	Local (*n* = 198)		State (*n* = 2,795)	
a. Very wrong	50.0%	(± 6.3%)	57.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	34.3	(± 6.5)	28.6	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	12.6	(± 5.7)	10.4	(± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	3.0	(± 2.9)	3.5	(± 0.6)

236. Steal anything worth less than $5?	Local (*n* = 197)		State (*n* = 2,787)	
a. Very wrong	41.1%	(± 6.9%)	44.4%	(± 2.7%)
b. Wrong	31.5	(± 7.6)	31.3	(± 2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	19.8	(± 6.3)	18.6	(± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	7.6	(± 3.3)	5.8	(± 1.0)

237. Pick a fight with someone?	Local (*n* = 196)		State (*n* = 2,780)	
a. Very wrong	40.8%	(± 6.9%)	37.9%	(± 2.7%)
b. Wrong	36.2	(± 5.5)	37.8	(± 2.5)
c. A little bit wrong	18.9	(± 5.5)	19.2	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	4.1	(± 2.7)	5.1	(± 1.0)

238. Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Local (*n* = 196)		State (*n* = 2,781)	
a. Very wrong	63.3%	(± 6.1%)	64.1%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	26.5	(± 5.9)	23.8	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	5.6	(± 4.1)	9.0	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	4.6	(± 2.7)	3.2	(± 0.6)

239. Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Local (*n* = 196)		State (*n* = 2,775)	
a. Very wrong	37.2%	(± 7.1%)	31.0%	(± 2.7%)
b. Wrong	34.2	(± 5.1)	33.1	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	19.9	(± 4.9)	27.2	(± 1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	8.7	(± 3.7)	8.8	(± 1.4)

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

240. Smoked cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 202)		State (*n* = 2,899)	
a. No or very little chance	56.4%	(± 6.5%)	56.6%	(± 2.7%)
b. Little chance	18.3	(± 3.5)	23.9	(± 1.8)
c. Some chance	15.8	(± 5.1)	12.9	(± 1.6)
d. Pretty good chance	5.4	(± 2.7)	4.5	(± 0.8)
e. Very good chance	4.0	(± 2.0)	2.0	(± 0.4)

241. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Local (*n* = 202)		State (*n* = 2,894)	
a. No or very little chance	39.1%	(± 8.0%)	34.1%	(± 2.5%)
b. Little chance	21.3	(± 5.9)	22.9	(± 1.6)
c. Some chance	21.3	(± 4.9)	23.3	(± 1.6)
d. Pretty good chance	11.9	(± 4.1)	14.5	(± 1.6)
e. Very good chance	6.4	(± 2.9)	5.1	(± 1.0)

242. Smoked marijuana?	Local (*n* = 201)		State (*n* = 2,895)	
a. No or very little chance	53.2%	(± 6.5%)	44.8%	(± 2.9%)
b. Little chance	17.9	(± 5.7)	22.3	(± 1.6)
c. Some chance	14.9	(± 4.1)	20.1	(± 1.8)
d. Pretty good chance	9.0	(± 3.5)	8.5	(± 1.4)
e. Very good chance	5.0	(± 2.4)	4.2	(± 1.0)

243. Carried a handgun?	Local (n = 202)		State (n = 2,895)	
a. No or very little chance	74.3%	(± 6.7%)	78.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. Little chance	12.9	(± 4.7)	12.2	(± 1.2)
c. Some chance	3.0	(± 2.4)	4.9	(± 1.0)
d. Pretty good chance	4.0	(± 2.7)	2.7	(± 0.6)
e. Very good chance	5.9	(± 2.9)	2.3	(± 0.6)

Think of your <u>four best friends</u> (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have . . .

244. Smoked cigarettes?	Local (n = 191)		State (n = 2,726)	
a. None	53.9%	(± 5.9%)	49.5%	(± 3.3%)
b. 1	16.8	(± 5.5)	17.6	(± 1.6)
c. 2	12.6	(± 3.9)	12.9	(± 1.4)
d. 3	4.7	(± 3.1)	8.5	(± 1.6)
e. 4	12.0	(± 3.7)	11.5	(± 1.8)

245. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	Local (n = 189)		State (n = 2,712)	
a. None	36.5%	(± 7.8%)	27.3%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1	14.8	(± 3.7)	14.9	(± 1.8)
c. 2	11.6	(± 4.1)	13.5	(± 1.4)
d. 3	11.6	(± 4.1)	13.4	(± 1.2)
e. 4	25.4	(± 6.3)	30.9	(± 3.3)

246. Used marijuana?	Local (n = 191)		State (n = 2,713)	
a. None	56.0%	(± 5.1%)	49.0%	(± 3.5%)
b. 1	18.3	(± 5.7)	17.0	(± 1.4)
c. 2	8.4	(± 2.7)	13.0	(± 1.6)
d. 3	7.9	(± 3.7)	7.9	(± 1.2)
e. 4	9.4	(± 3.9)	13.1	(± 2.4)

247. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	Local (n = 192)		State (n = 2,712)	
a. None	84.9%	(± 4.5%)	84.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1	7.8	(± 3.5)	8.3	(± 1.2)
c. 2	4.2	(± 2.2)	4.0	(± 0.8)
d. 3	1.0	(± 1.4)	1.3	(± 0.6)
e. 4	2.1	(± 2.0)	2.4	(± 0.6)

248. Been suspended from school?	Local (n = 200)		State (n = 2,886)	
a. None of my friends	78.0%	(± 4.7%)	76.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	14.0	(± 3.9)	14.6	(± 1.4)
c. 2 of my friends	5.0	(± 2.4)	4.9	(± 0.8)
d. 3 of my friends	0.5	(± 1.0)	2.0	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	2.5	(± 2.2)	2.6	(± 0.6)

249. Carried a handgun?	Local (*n* = 199)		State (*n* = 2,883)	
a. None of my friends	94.0%	(± 3.5%)	91.5%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 of my friends	5.5	(± 3.3)	5.5	(± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.6	(± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	0.5	(± 1.0)	0.7	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)

250. Sold illegal drugs?	Local (*n* = 197)		State (*n* = 2,877)	
a. None of my friends	78.7%	(± 4.1%)	73.1%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1 of my friends	11.7	(± 4.5)	14.2	(± 1.4)
c. 2 of my friends	5.6	(± 3.9)	6.4	(± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	1.5	(± 1.8)	2.0	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	2.5	(± 2.0)	4.3	(± 1.0)

251. Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Local (*n* = 198)		State (*n* = 2,879)	
a. None of my friends	88.4%	(± 3.5%)	90.6%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	8.6	(± 3.1)	5.6	(± 0.8)
c. 2 of my friends	1.0	(± 1.4)	1.7	(± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	0.5	(± 1.0)	1.0	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	1.5	(± 1.6)	1.2	(± 0.4)

252. Been arrested?	Local (*n* = 199)		State (*n* = 2,879)	
a. None of my friends	83.9%	(± 5.5%)	78.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	10.1	(± 4.5)	12.7	(± 1.4)
c. 2 of my friends	4.0	(± 2.4)	4.7	(± 0.8)
d. 3 of my friends	1.0	(± 1.4)	1.7	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	1.0	(± 2.0)	2.1	(± 0.6)

253. Dropped out of school?	Local (*n* = 199)		State (*n* = 2,879)	
a. None of my friends	80.9%	(± 6.1%)	83.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	13.1	(± 4.5)	10.9	(± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	2.5	(± 2.2)	3.3	(± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	1.5	(± 1.8)	1.2	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	2.0	(± 2.0)	1.2	(± 0.4)

254. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.	Local (*n* = 194)		State (*n* = 2,721)	
a. NO!	69.1%	(± 5.3%)	73.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	21.6	(± 4.3)	17.5	(± 1.8)
c. yes	7.7	(± 3.1)	6.7	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	1.5	(± 1.8)	2.2	(± 0.6)

255. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	Local (*n* = 194)		State (*n* = 2,714)	
a. NO!	19.6%	(± 6.9%)	18.8%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	19.1	(± 5.1)	15.4	(± 1.4)
c. yes	42.3	(± 7.4)	45.8	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	19.1	(± 4.1)	19.9	(± 2.0)

256. When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.	Local (*n* = 193)		State (*n* = 2,716)	
a. NO!	79.3%	(± 5.1%)	70.3%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	13.0	(± 4.5)	17.1	(± 1.6)
c. yes	6.2	(± 3.1)	8.2	(± 1.0)
d. YES!	1.6	(± 1.8)	4.5	(± 1.0)

Think about your <u>four best friends</u> (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have…

257. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Local (*n* = 192)		State (*n* = 2,750)	
a. None of my friends	15.1%	(± 5.7%)	16.3%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1 of my friends	12.0	(± 4.1)	13.5	(± 1.4)
c. 2 of my friends	18.2	(± 4.3)	16.3	(± 1.6)
d. 3 of my friends	9.9	(± 3.9)	12.6	(± 1.4)
e. 4 of my friends	44.8	(± 6.7)	41.4	(± 3.5)

258. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	Local (*n* = 190)		State (*n* = 2,735)	
a. None of my friends	27.9%	(± 6.7%)	29.7%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	12.6	(± 5.3)	16.3	(± 1.8)
c. 2 of my friends	13.2	(± 6.5)	11.8	(± 1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	12.1	(± 4.7)	11.2	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	34.2	(± 5.5)	31.0	(± 2.9)

259. Liked school?	Local (*n* = 192)		State (*n* = 2,735)	
a. None of my friends	29.7%	(± 6.3%)	28.2%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	13.5	(± 4.7)	15.9	(± 1.4)
c. 2 of my friends	18.2	(± 5.1)	17.7	(± 1.6)
d. 3 of my friends	9.9	(± 3.7)	13.5	(± 1.8)
e. 4 of my friends	28.6	(± 7.3)	24.8	(± 2.5)

260. Regularly attended religious services?	Local (*n* = 192)		State (*n* = 2,736)	
a. None of my friends	26.6%	(± 7.4%)	31.6%	(± 2.7%)
b. 1 of my friends	27.1	(± 7.1)	24.3	(± 1.8)
c. 2 of my friends	14.6	(± 4.9)	18.7	(± 1.6)
d. 3 of my friends	12.0	(± 4.5)	9.9	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	19.8	(± 8.2)	15.5	(± 2.2)

261. Tried to do well in school?	Local (*n* = 192)		State (*n* = 2,741)	
a. None of my friends	7.3%	(± 3.7%)	7.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	6.8	(± 3.9)	8.8	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	13.5	(± 3.5)	14.6	(± 1.4)
d. 3 of my friends	19.3	(± 5.9)	18.5	(± 1.4)
e. 4 of my friends	53.1	(± 9.0)	50.3	(± 2.2)

262. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	Local (*n* = 201)		State (*n* = 2,901)	
a. NO!	51.2%	(± 6.7%)	55.3%	(± 2.5%)
b. no	37.8	(± 6.3)	34.3	(± 2.4)
c. yes	9.0	(± 3.5)	7.3	(± 1.0)
d. YES!	2.0	(± 2.2)	3.1	(± 0.6)

263. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	Local (*n* = 201)		State (*n* = 2,902)	
a. NO!	23.9%	(± 7.3%)	27.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	38.3	(± 5.9)	35.3	(± 2.2)
c. yes	31.8	(± 6.5)	31.3	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	6.0	(± 3.3)	6.4	(± 1.0)

264. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	Local (*n* = 201)		State (*n* = 2,892)	
a. NO!	26.9%	(± 6.1%)	26.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	28.9	(± 6.1)	25.8	(± 1.6)
c. yes	23.4	(± 5.3)	27.7	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	20.9	(± 6.7)	20.4	(± 1.8)

265. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	Local (*n* = 201)		State (*n* = 2,891)	
a. NO!	8.0%	(± 4.1%)	7.1%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	16.9	(± 5.3)	15.2	(± 1.4)
c. yes	40.8	(± 10.2)	46.3	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	34.3	(± 11.2)	31.4	(± 1.8)

How many times in the past year (12 months) have you . . .

266. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Local (*n* = 206)		State (*n* = 2,923)	
a. Never	12.6%	(± 5.7%)	16.0%	(± 2.9%)
b. 1 or 2 times	25.7	(± 5.7)	18.5	(± 1.8)
c. 3 to 5 times	14.1	(± 3.3)	15.1	(± 1.0)
d. 6 to 9 times	10.2	(± 4.9)	9.9	(± 1.0)
e. 10 to 19 times	8.3	(± 2.9)	9.2	(± 1.0)
f. 20 to 29 times	4.4	(± 2.2)	7.2	(± 1.0)
g. 30 to 39 times	2.9	(± 2.4)	3.0	(± 0.8)
h. 40+ times	21.8	(± 4.5)	21.1	(± 2.2)

267. Done extra work on your own for school?	Local (*n* = 206)		State (*n* = 2,915)	
a. Never	18.9%	(± 5.9%)	22.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 or 2 times	28.2	(± 4.9)	23.0	(± 1.6)
c. 3 to 5 times	15.0	(± 4.5)	16.3	(± 1.4)
d. 6 to 9 times	7.8	(± 4.1)	11.1	(± 1.4)
e. 10 to 19 times	9.2	(± 3.5)	9.8	(± 1.2)
f. 20 to 29 times	4.4	(± 2.7)	5.4	(± 0.8)
g. 30 to 39 times	1.9	(± 1.8)	2.2	(± 0.4)
h. 40+ times	14.6	(± 5.1)	9.5	(± 1.0)

268. Volunteered to do community service?	Local (*n* = 206)		State (*n* = 2,917)	
a. Never	21.4%	(± 6.9%)	29.0%	(± 3.3%)
b. 1 or 2 times	24.3	(± 7.1)	23.2	(± 1.8)
c. 3 to 5 times	16.5	(± 5.3)	16.1	(± 1.6)
d. 6 to 9 times	8.3	(± 3.5)	10.0	(± 1.4)
e. 10 to 19 times	7.8	(± 3.5)	8.3	(± 1.2)
f. 20 to 29 times	8.3	(± 3.3)	5.1	(± 0.8)
g. 30 to 39 times	1.5	(± 1.4)	1.7	(± 0.4)
h. 40+ times	12.1	(± 4.1)	6.7	(± 1.2)

269. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?

	Local (n = 200)		State (n = 2,886)	
a. Ignore her	27.5%	(± 7.6%)	24.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	10.5	(± 3.5)	9.0	(± 1.2)
c. Tell her to put the CD back	29.5	(± 5.5)	31.1	(± 2.0)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	32.5	(± 4.5)	35.6	(± 2.2)

270. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's house when your mom asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?

	Local (n = 200)		State (n = 2,873)	
a. Leave the house anyway	7.5%	(± 3.7%)	8.3%	(± 1.2%)
b. Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	75.5	(± 7.6)	75.1	(± 1.6)
c. Not say anything and start watching TV	9.5	(± 4.3)	5.7	(± 1.2)
d. Get into an argument with her	7.5	(± 3.3)	10.9	(± 1.0)

271. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

	Local (n = 200)		State (n = 2,866)	
a. Push the person back	10.5%	(± 2.9%)	9.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	40.0	(± 4.9)	45.5	(± 2.5)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	38.0	(± 5.1)	31.0	(± 2.0)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	11.5	(± 4.3)	14.2	(± 1.4)

272. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

	Local (n = 199)		State (n = 2,863)	
a. Drink it	36.2%	(± 5.7%)	43.6%	(± 2.9%)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	28.1	(± 5.9)	23.8	(± 2.2)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	29.1	(± 6.5)	27.6	(± 1.6)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	6.5	(± 4.1)	5.0	(± 1.0)

List of Core Items

The core items that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other items appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core items may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

Item	*Description*
1	Age
3	Gender
4	Race/Ethnicity
5	Language spoken at home
7	Father's education
8	Mother's education
11	Honesty in completing survey
13	Lifetime use of cigarettes
15	Lifetime use of alcohol
16	Lifetime use of marijuana
24	30-day use of cigarettes
25	30-day use of chewing tobacco
30	30-day use of alcohol
31	30-day use of marijuana or hashish
32/33	30-day use of illegal drugs
34	30-day use of methamphetamines
35	30-day use of Ecstasy or MDMA
36	30-day use of Ritalin
38	Would smoke if offered cigarette by a friend
39	Intent to smoke within the next year
40	Age when first smoked a cigarette
61	Binge drinking (past 2 weeks)
62	Drunk or high at school (past 12 months)
114	Weapon carrying (past 30 days)
115	Weapon carrying on school property (past 30 days)
117	Physical fighting (past 12 months)
125	Depression (past 12 months)
135	Been bullied (past 30 days)
195	Grades in school (past 12 months)
200	Enjoyed being in school (past 12 months)
207	Have opportunities for involvement at school
211	Feel safe at school
217	Age when first smoked marijuana
220	Age when first drank alcohol
231	Perceived wrongness of smoking

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